



# Waterways and Bodies of Water in Camden County

## CONTENTS:

- Listing of waterways and lakes, taken primarily from Farr's *Waterways...* See Farr's book for more information than is presented in this list, which is primarily concerned with where and who.
- Separate lists of Brick Ponds, "Crystal," "Holly," "Indian," "Inskip," "Little," "Long," "Silver," and Springs, are placed alphabetically within the main body.
- Headwaters and Divides. This is located after alphabetical listings.
- 1934 Supreme Court Decision; the NewCastle arc. (page 31)
- Listings by Towns. (page 32)

{Farr, *Waterways*} Farr, William R. *Waterways of Camden County – a Historical Gazetteer*. Camden County Historical Society, 2002.

[Brewer] = "Place Names" list presented by Mrs Edmund Y. Brewer, 8 Sep 1970 (70.65)  
M 83.90.123 This sort of numerical entry refers to a map in the Society's collection. It may be followed by MPC – DR numbers, or a fraction; these aid the librarian in finding its specific location quickly.

[Comments in brackets are by L S Irwin]

## County River Systems, by color code

Big Timber Creek

Newton Creek

Cooper Creek

Pennsauken Creek

Rancocas Creek

Mullica River

Great Egg Harbor River

Pochack, Baldwins Run, Little Timber Ck, and other miscellaneous separate bits

## Aqueous Lexicography:

{*Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary*, 1979. G C Merriam}

Bank: Left Bank, Right Bank = directions given while looking *downstream*

Branch = a stream which flows into a larger stream.

Brook = creek ( from Old English)

Cove = sheltered inlet or bay

Creek = smaller than, & tributary to a river (from Old Norse roots). Brit: small inlet or bay narrower and extending further inland than a cove.

Gut = narrow waterway or small creek

Lake = considerable inland body of standing water. (from Greek)

Pond = smaller than a lake. Middle English term implies artificial containment.

Pool = small and rather deep (Old English)

Rill = (Dutch) a very small brook. Rillet = a little rill; a very very small brook.

Run = creek (of English Midlands origin)

Stream = running water: general term from Sanskrit through Old High German.

Swamp = in colonial times, referred to a source of cedar logs, economically

important feature {Farr}

Abbotts Pond, aka Peacocks Pond. - East of Haddonfield: Tindalls Run, Brace Road x Haddonfield-Berlin Road, on Peacock Farm. Leased by Abbotts Ice Cream Co. M 83.90.427 83.90.481 {Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Albertsons Branch – Upper part of Otter Branch, North Branch Timber Creek. Josiah Albertson. [Brewer] Big Timber Creek system

Albertsons Sawmill Pond – On Pump Branch, below Bates Mill. Now at Camp Haluwasa. David Albertson, Josiah Albertson Jr. {Farr, Waterways} Mullica River System

Apple Lake – local name for upper section of Pillings Lake {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Archibalds Branch – small feeder stream of South Branch Newton Creek, in Cloverdale section of Gloucester City. Rises in Northmont (Mt Ephraim), includes Millers Lake, [Spring Lake, Highland Lake], empties about at Route 42 [now 130]. Named for Archibald Mickle (1696). John Mickle, John Hugg Newton Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Asoroche Lake and Magnolia Lake – damming a small stream in Harleigh Cemetery forms two lakes. The smaller is Magnolia Lake, the larger, Asoroche. Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Atco Atco, aka Atqua atqua, Adcoadco, Edquedque, Jacs Bridge\*, Jacques Bridge\*. (\*actually a separate half mile branch). - "Place of many deer." Joins Batsto River at "The Forks" to form Mullica River. Rises southeast of Berlin at Route 73, > Cooper Road > Hopewell Road > confluence with Jacques Bridge Branch, forms part of county border since 1709/10. Martin Gibbs, George Marple, Mahlon Marple, Middleton. . {Farr, Waterways} Mullica River System [Gordon/Hornor 1853 map of New Jersey names it "Tuscomsco."]

Atco Lake, aka Marples Mill Pond, Martin Gibbs Mill Pond, Richards Millpond, Hays Millpond. - Waterford Township: On Marples Mill Stream at White Horse Pike. John Aaronson, Benjamin Atkinson, Benjamin B Cooper, Martin Gibbs, Oswald Hays (Haze), Wallace Lippincott, George Marple Sr, Richards, Caleb Scattergood, Solomon Thomas. Mullica River System {Farr, Waterways}

Atsion Lake, aka Lake Roland, Atsion Forge Pond. - Straddles Mullica River. Created in 1765. As Lake Roland, it was to be a feature of the Town of Raleigh. M 83.90.414. Mullica River System {Farr, Waterways}

Audubon Lake – see Haddon Lake Newton Creek System

Back Run – Rises near Cooper Road in Berlin Township > north through Kenilworth Lakes > Rancocas Creek. Joel Bodine – 1809, Isaac Borton. Rancocas Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Baldwins Run, aka Woods Run, Woods Creek, Baldens Run, Baldwins Cut, Deer Creek, Henry

Woods Meadow Creek, Hiortekijlan. – Von Neida Park area. James Baldwin – 1751, Mark Baldwin – 1793, Edward Burd, Matthew Burden, Isaac Fish – 1825, Leonard Morrey, Nicholson, Benjamin Woods, Henry Woods, Samuel Spicer & Thomas Spicer – 1758. 83.90. 236  
{Farr, Waterways}

Bates Run – Oaklyn, from end of Woodland Terrace, northwest to main branch of Newton Creek. William Bates, 1681. {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Bates Sawmill Pond, aka Hobb Lake, Lake of the Four Fountains – at Pump Branch x Waterford-Blue Anchor road (laid out in 1833). William S Braddock, Thomas Coles, Richard Fry, Samuel A Willits. {Farr, Waterways} Mullica River System

Bear Branch – rises west of Wiltseys Mill Road > east under White Horse Pike > County line > [Oak Road] > Great Swamp Branch west of Union Road. Brittain Bishop, John Cammell-1804, Joseph Pemberton, Joseph Porter-1850, Nicholas Waln, Anthony Warrick-1807.  
{Farr, Waterways} Mullica River System

Beaver Brook, aka Beaver Branch, Irish Run, Clarks Run, Joel Clarks Run, Pheasant Branch, Julius Branch. – rises in Lawnside > Barrington, under Clements Bridge Road. Forms boundary of Runnemedede/Bellmawr > Big Timber Creek near bend in Creek Road. Cheesman-1833, William Clark-1703, Daniel England-1716, Zophar Howell, John Spey, Robert Turner-1685.  
{Farr, Waterways} aka Tahoe (Native American) [Brewer] Big Timber Creek system

Beaver Dam Lake, aka Burnt Mill Pond, Beaver Lake. – at crossing of Burnt Mill Road over Wildcat [1] branch. George Marple's "lower mill" site. The burnt mill burned before 1813. Edward Z Collings-1872, Martin Gibbs Jr-1812, Edward C Knight-1865, Wallace Lippincott, J Matlack-1827, Mary H Porter-1865. Mullica River System {Farr, Waterways}

Beaver Pond – on Long Meadow Branch of Pennypot Stream, Winslow, just above Atlantic County line. Israel Pemberton-1764 {Farr, Waterways}

Bellmawr Lake – Bellmawr, between Creek Road and Big Timber Creek, at Peach Road.  
{Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Bens Bridge Branch – Berlin > Pine Hill, under Watsontown-New Freedom Road > Marshalls Sawmill Pond > Big Timber Creek. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Big Bridge Branch, aka Inskeep Branch, High Bridge Branch. – rises south of Atlantic City Expressway x Williamstown-Winslow Road, east of Inskeep Road; flows south under the latter to Great Egg Harbor River. Josiah Albertson Jr-1800, John Inskeep [Inskip], Mendenhall Survey-1800. M 83.90.303 {Farr, Waterways} Great Egg Harbor System

Big Cripple – Sicklerville, at interchange of Atlantic City Expressway; from New Freedom-Williamstown road to Chews Landing-Williamstown road, to Four Mile Branch.  
{Farr, Waterways} Great Egg Harbor System

Big Spung – tributary of Pump Branch; rising in vicinity of Central Avenue > northeast > Pump Branch above Ancora. {Farr, Waterways} [Spung, spong: name for small natural ponds in the Pinelands] Big Timber Creek system

Big Timber Creek, aka Timber Creek, Gloucester River, Great Timber Creek, Verkeerde Kill

("wrong, turned around"). John Ithell. 1685. (Timmer Kill, "timber creek," was name given to Newton Creek). {Farr, Waterways} aka Tetamekanch Kyl [Brewer] Big Timber Creek system

Birdwood Branch – rises in Haddonfield in area of Maple + Haddon Avenues, west of Grove street. Empties into Coopers Creek. The Hadrosaurus foulkii was found along its banks. William Hopkins-1794. {Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Blackwood Lake, aka Good Intent Mill Pond, Morgan Lake. - South Branch Big Timber Creek, at Church Street, Blackwood. John Blackwood-c.1850, Kay, Marshall, Ward. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Blue Anchor Branch – rises at Central Avenue, Winslow, near old Blue Anchor Tavern > southwest to join Pump Branch to form Albertsons Branch > Nescochague Creek > Mullica River. Thomas Coles, Richard Fry-1755. Mullica River System {Farr, Waterways}

Blue Hole, The – small pond at Inskeeps Sawmill on Great Egg Harbor River (Gloucester County side) [Reputed by romantics to be bottomless and of exquisite natural beauty], it is but a few feet deep and probably man made. [Highly over-rated; not really worth seeking out]. {Farr, Waterways} Great Egg Harbor System

Bortons Branch, aka Turkey Hollow Branch, "Bartons" Branch (misspelled). – Berlin Township, rising below Jefferson Avenue > north to Voorhees Township > Burlington County > Back Run east of Taunton > southwest branch of Rancocas Creek. In Voorhees, [west of Route 73], creates Sunshine Park Lake, Oles Lake, Cedar Lake, Lion Lake, Kresson Lake. Turkey Hollow Branch is a tributary, rising north of Lafayette Avenue, flowing northeast to Bortons branch in vicinity of Cardinal Avenue. Joel Bodine-1809, Abraham Borton, Isaac Borton-1759, and John Borton, Samuel "Borough"-1808. {Farr, Waterways} Rancocas Creek System

Bostwicks Sawmill Pond, aka Warners, Dugdals, Cochrans; Matlacks Grist Mill Pond, Hopkins, Kirkbrides, White Horse. – South Branch, Coopers Creek. White Horse, Kirkwood at Laurel Road crossing. Original form of Kirkwood Lake. Dr Henry Bostwick, Moses Branson, Joshua Browning-1849, Cathcart (Deer Park), John Cochran-1819. Henry DuBosc-1837, Benjamin Dugdale + John Dugdale-1817, James Girard-1833, Joseph Hillman, Griffith Hopkins -1847, Joel Kirkbride-c 1850, George, Thomas, William Matlack-1714, William Mitton-1836, Turner Risdon, William Shaw-1814, Benjamin Shourds-1840, Simpkins & Middleton, Felix Thibault-1835, Dr John C Warner-1814. {Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Bottoms Lake – Clementon: formed by damming Thornes Mill Branch at White Horse Road [to Amusement Park] & Gibbsboro Road. Abel Bottoms, Robert Jaggard, George Lawrence, Andrew Newman, Terry Seeds. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Boultons Lake, aka Ivins Lake. - Boultona Park, near entrance to Berlin Park, bounded by Clementon Avenue, Waite, Edwards Ave. [vicinity of Farmers Market]. Dredging out upper reaches of Great Egg Harbor River would create Boultons Lake at the park entrance. Edwards and (now) White Avenues remain, but Boultons Lake is not identifiable. M 83.117.1, M 77.46.4 {Farr, Waterways} Great Egg Harbor System

Brandy Creek, aka Gloucester Spring. – "The earliest cited mineral spring was the 'Chalybeate Waters near Gloucester' which was operated as early as 1767 by Hugh Jones. It was located on

the Harrison Farm, which occupied most of the northern end of Gloucester City, adjacent to the South Branch of Newton Creek." Use of the spring died out by 1800. No trace remains. Joseph Ellis + Samuel Ellis, Nathaniel Evans, Elizabeth Drinker. {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Brewers Branch – small tributary of North Branch of Big Timber Creek, from south side upstream of Buttonball near Chews Landing. Ran through Marquedant Farm. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Briar Lake – on Holly Run; planned as "centerpiece" to housing development on south side of Erial-New Brooklyn Road. The GEMS Landfill pollution put a hold on this idea. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Brick Ponds: Farr, quoting Ewan, N.R. *Early Brickmaking in the Colonies*, Camden History, page 2 [TQ EWA] "Ancient plantations...still show a well defined pit formation, indicating places where clay was excavated for the home-made bricks of the ancestral farm mansion." Clements Brick Pond, Haddonfield, 120 Kings Highway West [Redman] Brick Pond, Haddonfield Commons, Haddon Avenue Kays Brick Pond, east of Haddonfield in Cherry Hill {Farr, Waterways}

Brick Pond – Haddonfield, southwest side of Haddon Avenue, about where Haddonfield Commons is now located. Estaugh, Redman, Rhoads. M 74.56.4 Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Bridgewood Lake – Gibbsboro: North United States Avenue > Clementon Avenue, crossed by Bridgewood Avenue. Fed by Haney Run + White Sand Branch; becomes Hilliards Creek . South Branch of Cooper Creek Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Buckmans Run – Apparently originates in a pond at southwest of quadrangle: Munn Avenue East, and Kay Drives East, South & West > Pearl Croft road > Wayside Drive, northeast of Brace Road, near Coastline Restaurant> Caldwell Road > South Branch Cooper Creek at Evans Lake. Thomas Buckman, blacksmith and landowner; Isaac Kay Farm. Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Buttonball – Downstream (west) of confluence of Otter Branch with North Branch Timber Creek, at stone bridge abutments from older (prior to 1936) Somerdale Road. Sand beach on Glendora side; also accessible from Chew's Landing by way of bridge. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Campanells – Bellmawr: Sylvan, Lake & Campanell Avenues. Empties into Beaver Brook. Now filled in, a recreation area called "Joseph N. Petrizzi Children's Playground. Vicinity of Guineatown. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Cedar Branch, aka Tomlinsons Rail Branch. – Winslow Township > Great Egg Harbor river. Flows east southeast, crossing Williamstown-New Freedom [Hopewell] Road near Erial-New Brooklyn Road. R Cheesman, J D Dotterer-1846, Paul Sears-1794, 1846, C Sickler, John Tomlinson & Joshua Tomlinson-1739, George Ware. M 83.90.562, M 83.90.216. {Farr, Waterways} Great Egg Harbor System

Cedar Lake – Voorhees Township on Bortons Branch. Rancocas System. Isaac Borton, Reuben Matlack. A "Sunshine" Lake. Rancocas Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Champagne Spring – Oaklyn, Bettewood, southeast bank of Newton Lake, at end of Cold Spring Avenue. "The ravine is still evident, but the spring has dried up." {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Chaunders Creek; - Cherry Run, aka Gunthers Run, "Chandler's Run." Southwest Pennsauken; Small tributary rises near Matchtown (Homesteadville) > Route 38 > Route 70 > Browning Road > Route 38 > Route 70 > Coopers Creek near Airport Circle, just north of Kaighns Avenue Bridge. Cherry Run is a tributary of Chaunders Creek, rising northeast, flowing between Highland + Woodland avenues. Benjamin Archer, Francis Bonnell-1768, Abraham Browning-1803, Thomas Chaunders, George Genge, David Genter, Benjamin Morgan-1823, Joseph Nicholson-1699/1700, John Shivers-1805, Shivers Landing Road, J&C Stockham-1877, Robert Turner, James Wood. M 83.90.139, M 83.90.268 (Boyer 374) Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Cheesmans (Peter) Gristmill Pond, aka Bordens, Nashs; Neelys Lake; Stone Mill Pond, Cheesmans Sawmill Pond. – 3 Cheesman Mills on South Branch of Big Timber Creek: 1 = Gristmill upstream from Turnersville. 2 = Sawmill, Richard Cheesmans Sawmill Pond. 3 = Sawmill, Prossers Sawmill Pond. Thomas Atmore, John Bispham-1785, John Boltushorfe-1760, Jacob Bordon, Joshua Borton, Peter Cheesman-1753 (d 1788), Major Peter Cheesman-(1771-1856), Thomas J Cheesman, (Cheesman = misspelling), Edward Z Collings, Simeon Eastlack, John Engle-1720, Walter Griffith, John Kay-1771, Emily & Abraham Nash, James Neely, David & Henry Roe, Richard Valentine, Stone Mill. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Cheesmans (Peter) Sawmill Pond, aka Lebanon Lake – where Atlantic City Expressway crosses South Branch Big Timber Creek, below Little Lebanon and Toms Dam Branch. Cheesman: Joseph Cheesman, Peter Cheesman, Major Peter Cheesman, Richard Cheesman, Thomas Cheesman. (misspelled Cheesman). Hugh Hicks, Catherine Shone, Charles Stevenson. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Cherry Run – Between Airport Circle, Intersection of Routes 38 + 70, Route 130, and Route 38. Crossed by Strand Avenue. Cooper Creek System [Map of Bloomfield Villa, mid 1800s, M 73.1]

Chestnut Branch, aka Cheesman Branch – southwest corner of Gloucester Township, between Log Bridge Branch and Long Hollow Branch. Major Peter Cheesman + Thomas Cheesman. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Churn Pond – On farm of Briggs Kay (1877); part of small stream rising at Fellowship Road x Marlton Pike > west > south > west > North Branch Cooper Creek. Where Marlkress Road crossed the stream was site of Churn Pond. (Not House Run) {Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Clarks Branch, aka Woas (Woos), Nields, Pestons (Pestol), O'Neals, Neals, Briants (Brants), Crippss (Cripps) Branch, Hedgehockounk. - Winslow Township: rises west of White Horse Pike > east > Railroad, [south of Waterford Works] in Waterford Township > Pestletown (Pestoltown) Road. Joins Prices Branch near Bobby's Causeway > Sleeper Branch [Mechescautuxin] > Mullica River. Joseph Bolton-1790, Constantine Chew, Thomas Clark-1749, Thomas Cole-1746. Benjamin Cooper, Elizabeth Morris Cooper, James Cooper, & William

Cooper. Nathaniel Cripps, Joseph Ellis, Evans, Hurff-1844, Daniel Lippincott, Stephen Morris-1754, Mary Neal, Eli Neil(d), Samuel Noble, Porter-1844, John N Smallwood-1856, Thomas Thorn-1759, Charles West-1784, Ignatius Woas-1761, Samuel Woas-1781, Xaverius Woas-1761 (Shane's Castle)

{Farr, Waterways} Mullica System

Clement Lake, aka Little [7] Pond. – Gibbsboro, above Haddonfield-Berlin Road, on White Sand Branch. A canal connected it to Silver Lake. {Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Clementon Lake – Clementon Park. Clement-1776, Gibbs-1872, Knisell-1802, Lawrence, A & J Newman, Riley, Sickler-1782, Isaac Tomlinson, Robert Tomlinson, Enoch Warrington-1802.

{Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Clementona Lake, aka Lake Renee – in Erial, northwest of Jarvis x Williamstown Roads; originates Smallwoods Branch. Big Timber Creek system. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Clements Brick Pond – Haddonfield, 120 Kings Highway West, in second half of 19<sup>th</sup> Century. Created by Clement's Brickyard; made into building site by Elwood Evans in 1890.

{Farr, Waterways}

Coffys Spring – Located in forks of north and south branches of Big Timber Creek. Hedger, Richard Cheesman. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Collins Run, aka Holly [4] Creek, Holls Brook. – Starts north of Route 70 west of Ellisburg Circle > under shopping center parking lot > south, under Route 70, > between Park Boulevard and Boundary Lane to North Branch Cooper Creek. Cooper Creek System

S Burrough, Charles Collins, Joseph Collins-1791, Simeon Ellis-1695, Thomas Ellis-1715, E & M Hugg, Lewallen Farm, Ogden Estate, J & J T Stevenson. 83.90.427 {Farr, Waterways}

Columbia Lake – Pond on south side of Church Road [west of Colestown Cemetery]. Upper reach of stream is Willis (Willys) Run, lower provides decorative ponds at office complex. Coles, Leconey, Matlack, Roberts. {Farr, Waterways} Pennsauken Creek System

Coopers Branch, aka Matlacks Branch, Little [8] Pond, Williams Branch, Marmadukes Branch. – [Waterford Township between Atco and Waterford Works] One rising between Edgewood Road and Dayton [now Ohio], the other near Merion Avenue at Old White Horse Pike. Benjamin Atkinson, James Bolton, Isaac Braddock, Edward Z Collings-1865, Marmaduke Cooper, Joshua Fenimore, Martin Gibbs, Wallace Lippincott, George Marple, Mary K Porter-1865, Caleb Scattergood. M 83.90.303, M 83.90.562 {Farr, Waterways} Mullica System

Coopers Creek, aka Cooper River, Kays Mill Branch, Asomoches, Asoroches. – Two main branches, North and South, both originating in Voorhees Township. The term "River" was applied in order to qualify for Federal funds for dredging at the lower end.

North Branch, aka Holly [1] Swamp – begins beside Cooper Road > south > east > north, paralleling Gibbsboro-Kresson Road on the west side, [only about 1000 feet from Bortons Branch of the Rancocas, on the east side of the road] > Kresson Road > Evesham Road. Kays Sawmill, Stokes Gristmill, Sparks Gristmill.

South Branch, aka Kays Mill Branch, Rattlesnake Branch, Slab Cabin Branch.

Originates near southern tip of Gibbsboro near Lucaston, to east of United States Avenue > Linden Lake > Kirkwood Lake. Sawmills: Core's, Hilliard's, Bostwick's. {Farr, Waterways}

Crescent Lake – Bellmawr. Planned as part of Crescent Park development, 1927, to be located between Park Drive and Mercer Avenue, Centre Avenue and Creek Road, under which it flowed south-west into Big Timber Creek. [J O Carter map M 86.110.3.31] Big Timber Creek system

*Cripple*: - Broad, flat drains which ran over impermeable frozen ground during permafrost eras of the Pleistocene. Now, water which rises in these formations is not sufficient to further erode the channel, resulting in a virtually inactive stream. From the Dutch "Creupel," a term used to describe short passages in wetlands. (see "spung.") Information from Demitroff, Mark: "A Geography of Spung and Some Attendant Hydrological Phenomena on the New Jersey Outer Coastal Plain"

Crumps Pond – Merchantville; west of Maple Terrace and south of Locust Street. {Farr, Waterways}

### Crystal:

- Crystal [1] Lake = Home Lake; Berlin at Lindenwold Border
- Crystal [2] Lake = Haddon Township Cooper System
- Crystal [3] Lake = Haddon Heights, Kings Run Newton Creek System
- Crystal [4] Lake = Lindenwold; Trout Run, btw US Av, Jeannette, & Kennedy
- Crystal [5] Spring= Laurel Springs, at Laurel Lake

Crystal [2] Lake, aka Stoy's Mill Pond, Nicholsons Pond. – Haddon Township, main branch of Newton Creek. Crystal Lake Avenue, laid out in 1832, crossed over James Stoy's sawmill dam. Later, a paint factory was at the site. Abel Nicholson, James Stoy, Anthony Warrick. M 83.90.6 M 83.90.260 {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Crystal [3] Lake – Haddon Heights, on Kings Run (South Branch Newton Creek), between north and south Park Avenues; once there, now gone. {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Crystal [5] Spring – Laurel Springs: North Branch Timber Creek at Laurel Road is, in addition to the creek waters, fed by three springs: a lithia spring at foot of Tomlinson Avenue, a sulfur spring close to the dam, and Crystal Spring at foot of Lakeview and Elma. Walt Whitman's favorite spring, 1876. {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Cuffys Run, aka Coffees Run. Voorhees Township; rises near Echelon Mall > northwest, Evesham and Burnt Mill Roads [it appears to split] > west under railroad > between Ashland Avenue and Eleanore Terrace. William Cooper-1687, Amos Haines-1803, Wharton. {Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Cuthbert Lake – Haddon Township: Haddon Avenue, between Cuthbert Boulevard and Albertson Avenue [which crosses rapid transit tracks], behind Acme shopping center. Now gone. Provided power for a gristmill (George Goldsmith, 17C? or Sam Webster). Called Webster's Newton Mill, Newton Mills, Conard's Mill, Taylor's Gristmill. Joseph Schnitzius closed the mill in 1891. Ogden Cuthbert, Amos Taylor. M 83.90.303 M 83.90.670 {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Delaps Run – Probably a local name for Holly [5] Branch. "The old Williamstown and Good Intent turnpike (formerly Cape Road, and essentially present Black Horse Pike), crossed the

South Branch of Timber Creek ... about 450 feet west of the present crossing at Grenloch. The bridge was called Delaps Bridge (also Dunlaps orDulops)." Cattails, Jacob Glover-1811, John Nicholson, William Nicholson, Jacob Troth-1811, Jonathan Wright, 1756. {Farr, *Waterways*}  
Big Timber Creek system

Delaware River, aka Charles River, Zuydt-Revier, Sdre Rivieret, Swedes River, Swenskes Revier, New Sweden River, Nya Sweriges Rivier, Lenape Wihittuck, Lenape River, Poutaxat River, Nassau, Prince Kendrick River, Arasaond. (Zuydt = South; the Hudson was the "north" river). The islands were allocated in 1783, Windmill to Pennsylvania, Petty's to New Jersey. {Farr, *Waterways*} [See last page of this list for the division of the River between the states of Delaware and of New Jersey]. [Delaware Bay was called "Godyns Bay" on J. Vingboons' 1639 map; Visscher, 1656, applies the name "Godyns" to the area of Sandy Hook, Monmouth County. Somebody may be off by a foot or two.]

Daubman's Lake – Mt Ephraim, South Branch Newton Creek, between Black Horse Pike and Gloucester City Line. North-east of Cloverdale Stock Farm, 1892-1897. [M 86.110.3.445] Big Timber Creek system

Deer Creek – 1681 name for Cooper Creek [Society of Colonial Wars in the State of New Jersey: *Historic Roadsides of New Jersey*. Plainfield, NJ, 1928]

Dennis Creek – Audubon: rises between East Atlantic Avenue and White Horse Pike [vicinity Irvin & Willits Avenue] several hundred yards northwest of Kings Highway [area once called Baker's Corner]: flows west (mostly piped) through Audubon to Newton Creek in vicinity of sewage plant [at Merchant Avenue]. Referred to by name in 1685 in a survey to Thomas Carleton. Must have been named for Thomas Dennis, d 1721, who bought 40 acres from Thomas Carleton in 1684. Joseph Nicholson's home was located at vicinity of Black Horse Shopping Center and Dennis Creek. {Farr, *Waterways*} [The creek shows clearly on the Geological Survey of New Jersey, Camden Sheet, 1900 edition – M 83.90.483] Newton Creek System

Diamond Spring – mineral waters were shipped from Ashland to Philadelphia, 1894-1903. The spring was probably in northeast Lawnside. Diamond Spring Heights, 1892: Grant, Center, Mascott, Diamond Spring Avenues; just west of Grant is Spring Street which, at its intersection with Oak, shows a moistness. Observations at Center Street and Lewis provide the best view of the torrent. Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}

Dicks Hole – Haddon Township: between Oneida Street and Locust Avenue [The railroad tracks pass over just east of an island, and sewage disposal appears to be a local specialty]. John Estaugh, John Haddon-1707, Ebenezer Hopkins-1792, John Willis-1686  
Dirt Bridge Branch – Cherry Hill, east of Haddonfield: Dog Hollow, just east of Brace Road crossing North Branch Cooper Creek. Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}

Dramesi Lake – Gloucester Township, on Pines Run, in angle of Little Gloucester Road and Hider. Recently created. {Farr, *Waterways*} Big Timber Creek system

Driscoll Pond – Haddonfield; between Hopkins Pond and Cooper Creek. Made in 1973, named for Governor Alfred E. Driscoll Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}

Edgewood Lake – two lakes; Gibbsboro-Clementon Road at Hilliards Road, on South Branch of Cooper Creek (Slab Cabin Branch). Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}

Ellisburg Creek – Section of North Branch Cooper Creek, Kings Highway to Brace Road.  
{Farr, Waterways} Cooper Creek System

Evans Pond, aka Evans Mill Pond, Kays Mill Pond, Wallworth Lake. – On South Branch Cooper Creek between Haddonfield and Cherry Hill. Has been there "for three centuries, created by a dam where Old Bortons Mill Road crossed, below which grist and fulling mills were operated by the Kay and Evans families." Wallworth Lake is just below the Evans Dam, named for Joseph F. Wallworth. John W Croft Jr, Pearl Croft, Kay, Munn Meadows. Cooper Creek System

{Farr, Waterways}

Farrows Run, aka Marshalls Run, Dotterers Run – "originates north of Turkey Foot Road (Erial Road) near Blackwood, and flows west and northwest under that road, the Freeway, and Black Horse Pike to empty into Blackwood Lake near Lake Avenue." Dotterer, David E Marshall. M 83.90.449 M 83.90.572 {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Four Mile Branch – "This stream is nearly four miles long, as the crow flies, which may account for its name. It originates with Grassy Hollow Branch and Indian [1] Branch in Winslow Township" [in triangle Erial-Williamstown, Atlantic City Expressway, Wilby Avenue]. It joins the Great Egg Harbor River "south of New Brooklyn Lake and the Atlantic City Expressway, and west of the New Brooklyn-Malaga Road. Henry Roe-1737/38 M 83.90.719 {Farr, Waterways}

Gardners Run – "This stream originates in Washington Township, Gloucester County, south of Hurffville-Grenloch Road, and flows north and east to the lakes on the Lakeland grounds, and then to the South Branch of Timber Creek. Bartholemew Carter, George Morgan, Jonathan Morgan. M 83.90.702 {Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Georges Run – Fairview, Camden; "it runs through Fairview recreation area south of Collings Road, and empties into the Main Branch of Newton Creek. It is mostly piped, but runs free starting near the east end of New Merrimac Road and the south end of Tennessee Road, not far west of Malandra Hall. An "obscure stream," whose identification "has been difficult and is made with some uncertainty." Samuel Cooper, George Goldsmith-1687, Mark Newby, Thomas Sharp, Robert Turner. Newton Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Gills Pond – headwaters of Little Timber Creek, Tavistock Hills section of Barrington. Now piped, but before 1950s there was a marshy area which sometimes formed a pond. "It was part of John Gill's dairy farm which extended on both sides of Warwick Road." [A bit north, in Haddonfield, is Gill Road.] {Farr, Waterways}

Githens Mill Pond, aka Spring Water Brook, Silver Lake. – Haddon Township/Haddonfield border, at Park/Westend Avenue. At head of Main Branch of Newton Creek. A short way above Crystal [2] Lake. Site of Tommy Githen's plaster mill, now gone. Pond is now gone. Creek is piped. [Farr has extensive information, p 58, *et seq*] M 74.56.5 M 83.90.6 M 83.90.260 {Farr, Waterways} Newton Creek System

Glovers Fulling Mill Pond – Haddon Heights; near head of Kings Run (South Branch Newton Creek), south of former sewage disposal plant. Powered John Glover mill from 1775 "well into

the twentieth century." [see collection of Glover maps] Newton Creek System {Farr, Waterways}

Goodwater Run - Waterford township; near old Jackson-Atsion Road crossing Mullica.  
M 83.90.14 {Farr, Waterways} Mullica River System

Goshen Mill Pond, aka Inskeeps [3] Mill Pond. Where Jackson-Clines (above Atsion) Road (1820) crosses the Mullica according to an 1820 road return. [Burnt House Road seems to have intruded itself into the description of Jackson-Atsion Road]. Elizabeth Drinker, James Inskeep-1758, George Marple, Charles Read-1765. M 83.90.14, M 83.90.719. {Farr, Waterways} [1981 Geological Survey has Goshen Pond on county border, Mullica River, just north of Raritan Road (bed of Atco-Atsion Railroad) x Burnt House Road, south southwest of Clines. Goshen, the settlement, seems to have been located here. It shows nothing pondish in the location described above. Recently (2002), the stream has been bridged with a handsome bridge made of recycled plastic. No, honestly!] Mullica River System

Grassy Hollow Branch – Winslow, at straight portion of County border; Johnson Road x Wilby Road x Herbert Boulevard. It joins with Indian Branch to form Four Mile Branch. Thomas Clayton-1824, James Dotterer, Samuel Fisher-1835, Ann Strang-1857, E Turner {Farr, Waterways}

Gravelly Run [1] - originates in Somerdale near Railroad, flows west to join Otter Branch in Glendora > North Branch Timber Creek

Big Timber Creek system

Gravelly Run [2] – Lindenwold, at Overbrook school. Two branches join to flow under White Horse Pike > Overbrook Lake > North Branch of Big Timber Creek. One branch rises near Lindenwold High School, passes under the Railroad > Arborwood Condos, to join the other, which starts at Emerson Avenue, runs under Clementon-Gibbsboro Road, through Pine Lake. Abel Nicholson-1872, William (Rudroe) Rudderow, Thomas Scott, Benjamin Tomlinson-1813.

{Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek system

Gravelly Run [3], aka Mason Run, Cliftons Run, McGees Branch, Little [6] Mill Stream, Somers Run. The shorter of two head streams of Big Timber Creek. William Brown-1830, Nathan Clifton-1802, James Glover, Edward Hunt-1806, Isaiah Hunt, Solomon Mason I-1775, Charles McGee, Thomas Scott, Joseph Sharp, Abel Tomlinson-1872. [Farr, Waterways]

[Starting west of Pine Hill: Tices Run, Stover Branch, and another stream join at Little Mill Pond > Hidden Lake > under Blackwood-Clementon road > confluence with Somers Run (which rises just west of Branch-DeCou Road) > under Chew's Landing-Clementon Road. Joins North Branch Timber Creek flowing from Laurel Lake.]

{Farr, Waterways} Big Timber Creek

system

Great Egg Harbor River – Longacoming Branch, Marples Branch – "One of the longest rivers in New Jersey, more than half of its length is in Camden County. It originates north of Franklin Avenue in Berlin Township ... and flows south through Berlin Park ..." Receives [Tinkers Branch east of Albion], Sharps Branch from northwest [southwest of Pen Bryn] > Four Mile Branch. The River, to Pennypot, was called Longacoming Branch (1711) or Marple Branch (1813). Lonaconing; "where many waters meet." John Donnell-1813, Peter Rich-1711, Thomas Rogers

{Farr, Waterways} Great Egg Harbor System

Great Swamp, aka Big Swamp – Name applied to various areas [not particularly creative. Might I offer instead, "Great Slobber," or "Big Squelchy?"].

Section in Atlantic County called "Great Swamp"

Mechescatuxin (or Sleeper) Branch runs through "Great Swamp"

Northeast side of Great Egg Harbor River has a "Big Swamp." {Farr, *Waterways*}

[Not to be outdone, there is a "Great Swamp" in Harding, Morris County. ]

Great Swamp Branch, aka Swamp Branch, Camels Branch, Warricks Mill Pond, Camels Mill Pond, Wiltseys Mill Pond – originates in vicinity of Winslow Junction, in vicinity of Cedarbrook-Hammonton Road (Route 561) and Fleming Pike. Joins Albertson Branch of Mullica. John Camel, prior owner of Wiltseys Mill, Benjamin B Cooper, Anthony Warrick-1827, Charles Wiltsey. {Farr, *Waterways*} Mullica River System

Green Briar Branch, aka Green Branch, Haney Run Branch, Honey run – in Gibbsboro area, "originates at Woodland Lake, on the southwest side of Berlin Road" > joins White Sands Branch > Bridgewood Lake > North Branch of Coopers Creek. Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}

Grenloch Lake, aka (Daniel) Bates Mill Pond, Troth & Glovers Mill Pond, Batemans Mill Pond, Spring Mills Pond, Carrs Mill Pond. – Enlargement of South Branch Timber Creek, on Black Horse Pike, south of Blackwood. Fred Bateman, Stephen Bateman-1860, Daniel Bates(d 1815), Tamzon Williams Bates, Rebecca Blackwood-1789, William Hart Carr-1836, Jacob Glover-1811, Joseph Hart-1838, Martin P Lunt-1836, Jacob Troth-1811, John Wilkins, Edward Williams, Jonathan Williams (d 1789). Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}

Griffiths Swamp – near Lawnside; was a pine barren "island," "probably located in the northern angle of Gloucester Pike and White Horse Pike, and was one of the sources of Beaver Branch" of Timber Creek. Now destroyed. William Griffith, esq-1806, William Griffith-1860, James A Howell, Zophar C Howell. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Grove Lake – "Just upstream from where Grove Street in Haddonfield crosses the Cooper River, a lake was created by dredging and enlarging the stream..." Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}

Gun Branch, aka Gum – Waterford Township; rises just north of Iron Mill site, at junction of Wharton Avenue and Fleming Pike, flows into Albertson Branch > Mechescatuxin. M 83.90.303. {Farr, *Waterways*}. [an old map places a graveyard just west of the source of this stream] Mullica River System

Haddon Lake and Audubon Lake – Kings Run (South Branch Newton Creek) forms two lakes: Haddon Lake from Kings Highway > East Lake/Valley Road; Audubon Lake below the crossing > Black Horse Pike. Breach-Albertson-Shivers-Hugg Gristmill, on Audubon side [near Graisbury Avenue], had its millpond on Haddon Heights side of Kings Highway. [See Lake Haddon for something completely different.] Newton Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Hays Mill Creek (Hayes), aka Marples Mill Stream. [Rises east of Route 73, west of Ivystone Farms section of Winslow Township.] Above Atco Lake it is known as Marples Mill Stream. Flows to Mechescatuxin Branch > Mullica River. {Farr, *Waterways*}

*Waterways}*.

Hell Run – crossed by Sorrel Horse (Haddonfield) Road just north of Park-Forklanding Road. [originates just west of Pennsauken Junior High School]. Flows east to Pennsauken Creek. Samuel Baxter, Henry Crowell-1800, Joseph Plum-1802, Edward Vaughn. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Pennsauken Creek System

Hidden Lake – on Gravelly Run [3], below Tomlinsons Little Mill Pond. [West of Clementon, southeast of Clementon-Blackwood x Laurel Road x Little Mill Road] Named by Gardner S Driver for "Hidden Home Farm" at head of the lake. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Hessians Run, after battle of Gloucester. A little history/geography joke, very little. Let's move on...

Hilliards Creek, aka Hilliards Mill Pond, Millard Creek (a misspelling). – There are three heads to the South Branch of Cooper Creek which come together at Kirkwood Lake: Nicholsons Branch, [the north border of Gibbsboro, Coopers Creek, including Linden Lake, the south border of Gibbsboro, and Hilliards in the center:] it originates in Voorhees Township, in Alluvium, between Marlton, Cooper, and Milford Roads > Silver Lake [site of Lucas Paint Works] > White Sand Branch > Bridgewood Lake > Hilliards Creek > Kirkwood Lake. Joseph Hilliard-1744, Joseph Hillman, George Matlack and William Matlack-1714. Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Hirschs Lake, aka Runnemedede Lake – west side of Runnemedede. Formed by damming a stream yet to be named which rises east of Black Horse Pike > Clements Bridge Road > Timber Creek. [There is a Hirsch Avenue northwest of the lake.] {Farr, *Waterways*}. Dam breached, 26 Feb 2003

Big Timber Creek system

**Holly:**

Holly [4] Creek = Collins Run, Haddonfield area Cooper Creek  
System

Holly [3] Run = Beckleys Run, to Grenloch Lake, Big Timber Big Timber Creek system  
System

Holly [1] Run = Holly Swamp Branch, Voorhees Cooper Creek

Holly [1] Swamp = head of Cooper Creek, North Branch, Voorhees Cooper Creek System

Holly [2] Swamp Branch = Peterson or Swetts Millstream etc., Voorhees Cooper

Creek

Holly [5] Branch = Delaps Run, Grenloch Big Timber Creek system

Holly [3] Run, aka Beckleys Run – rises in Hickstown (north of Erial) > Camden County College > Grenloch Lake. Locally also known as Delaps Run. Christian Beckley-1862, Patrick Cole, Samuel Ferguson, James Lamb-1844, Ellen Murray-1882, John Shone-1831, Christopher Sickler-1831, John Thompson, Edward Turner. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Holly [2] Swamp Branch, aka Petersons Millstream, Swetts Mill Stream, Bates Run, Holly Run, Woodcrest Branch, Coffins Mill Branch – beginning south of West Jersey Hospital-Voorhees at a small pond > Evesham Road > Woodcrest Country Club > Haddonfield-Berlin road > Burnt Mill Road [Peterson's Mill burned here] > South Branch of Cooper Creek. James C Bates-1842, William Coffin-1827, Benjamin T Haines, Jesse Peterson, Parnell Peterson. Not Tindalls Run, which is

a bit north and downstream. Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Home Lake, aka Crystal [1] Lake – Berlin, northwest border with Lindenwold. Above Lake Worth, Watsonstown, Lindenwold. Home Lake is just in Berlin, at end of Crest Avenue. {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Hopkins Pond, aka Silver [3] Lake, Hopkins Mill Pond – Haddonfield; fed by Hopkins Mill Branch, which originates near Chestnut Street south of Kings Highway. {Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Hopperfoot Branch – originates on old railroad right-of-way about 8000 feet west of Goshen on Mullica River. {Farr, Waterways}.

House Run – Cherry Hill, Barclay Farm. Originates around Pelham Road, "flows south at the rear of the houses on the west side of Sawmill Road, and on the east side of Redstone Ridge to empty into the North Branch of Cooper Creek." Isaac Kay, Jr, John Kay-1803 Also used by Tax Map to designate a stream originating "near Marlton Pike, east of Marlkress Road, and flows south and west under that road to join the North Branch near the New Jersey Turnpike." {Farr, Waterways}. [There's Home Lake and House Run, but, apparently, no Home Run] Cooper Creek System

**Indian:**

- Indian [1] Branch = Winslow, head of Four Mile Branch
- Indian [2] Run = in Gloucester City Big Timber Creek system
- Indian [3] Run = Minqus Run, near Good Intent Big Timber Creek system
- Indian [2] Spring = Gloucester City; Eighth & Jersey Big Timber Creek system

Indian [1] Branch – Winslow Township at straight portion of County border; Johnson Road x Wilby Road x Herbert Boulevard; with Grassy Hollow Branch, forms headwaters of Four Mile Creek > New Brooklyn > Great Egg Harbor River. Edmund Brewer, Thomas Clayton, James D Dotterer, Samuel Rowland Fisher-1824, Samuel Mifflin-1755, Henry Roe, Richard Smallwood-1809, John Turner, Jacob Ware-1809. Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, Waterways}.

Indian [2] Run, aka Gaunts Pond, Sharps Branch – Gloucester City: originated in vicinity of Seventh and Market Streets, flowed southwest to Big Timber Creek. Now "The only evidence of that stream today is after a heavy rain, on Charles Street, at the railroad crossing east of Water Street, where the run-off collects." Saunders 1868 Grade Plan of Gloucester City shows a ravine at the site. Yocum's 1875 map of City of Camden (M 83.90.582) shows ravine and stream. Baist's map of Camden and vicinity (M 83.90.676) shows the stream between Timber Creek and Charles Street. Gaunt's Pond, likely as source of the stream, is now site of Gloucester City Library. Captain Peter DeVries-1633, John Reading-1690s (Sharps Branch), Josiah Shiver's heirs.

{Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Indian [2] Spring – Gloucester City; in basement of Indian Spring Hotel, northwest corner Eighth and Jersey Avenue, until 1950 when hotel was razed. Associated with Indian Run. Combs & Robinson, Powell's Farm. M 83.90.582 {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

**Inskeep:**

[also spelled "Inskip"]

Inskeep [1] Branch = Big Bridge Branch to Inskeep Millpond Great Egg Harbor System

Inskeep [2] Mill Pond = at Evesham Road, east of Route 73 > North Br Cooper Creek  
Inskeep [3] Millpond = at Goshen Mullica River System  
Inskeep [1] Millpond = Piney Hollow Road, Blue Hole, Great Egg Harbor River.

Inskeeps [1] Mill Pond, Great Egg Harbor River, between Big Branch and Piney Hollow Road.  
"The Blue Hole is immediately adjacent in Gloucester County." John Inskeep of Evesham (1727-1810), John Inskeep the younger, Thomas Inskeep. Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Iron Mill Pond (Richards Sawmill Pond) – Waterford Township, where Fleming Turnpike (also referred to as Iron Mill Road) crosses Albertson Brook [northeast of Elm], Blue Anchor and Pump (Bates Mill) Branches join about a quarter mile upstream; the mill pond extended this far. Isaac Braddock-1866, Sarah Dickson-1864, Charles S Elwood-1866, Elwood Matlack-1866, Samuel Richards. M 83.90.14 Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Iron Rock Mineral Spring – Pennsauken, behind Burroughs House on Maple Avenue, "along the creek." May have been along Hell Run. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Pennsauken Creek System

Jackson Sawmill Pond – on Marples Mill Stream, above Atco Lake. Site of General Jackson Sawmill, new c 1824. Site occupied [2003] by Maple Lake Bar on Coopers Folly Road. [The sawmill may be the Folly of Cooper, as a flourishing sawmill was already operating just downstream at Atco Lake, close enough to trade insults if the voice were raised adequately.] Benjamin B Cooper-1812, Sebilla Buzby Nichols-1815, Thomas Richards-1823. {Farr, *Waterways*}.  
Mullica River System

Janes Run – Cadbury Retirement Community, Cherry Hill. One of two small streams which powered Joseph Burrough's Old Sawmill. [Flows to South Branch Pennsauken Creek.] {Farr, *Waterways*}. Pennsauken Creek System

Jeremys Field Branch, aka Jerrys Field Branch – Gloucester Township. Rises at Lake George, southeast angle of Jarvis Road and Prospect Avenue > County House Road > Big Timber Creek, just below Freeway Golf Course, and above Jarvis Road. Maj. Peter Cheesman (d 1860), Ephraim Cheesman, Richard Cheesman (will, 1796), Isaac Collins-1815. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Jones Lake – On South Branch Big Timber Creek, east of Johnson Road and Blackwood-Williamstown (Stage Coach) Road; access via Redwood Street. Created in 1940 by Ellis Jones. 82.45.37 {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Kalium Spring – Newton Lake, Collingswood; behind old Stokes House, [617] Lees Avenue. William Jones bought Stokes Farm in 1872, sold the water until 1910. "Kalium is another name for potassium." {Farr, *Waterways*}. [There were facilities for visitors. The only trace of the spring site is some brick paving occasionally found.] Newton Creek System

Kays Branch – In 1846, Clement placed it west of Williamstown-New Freedom Road [Hopewell Road], now it is southeast, rising north of Lakedale, flowing roughly parallel to the old railroad bed. Empties into Great Egg Harbor River. James Barton, Joshua Barton, Isaac Kay-1714 + 1756, Josiah "Key" M 83.90.303, M 83.90.525 {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Kays Brick Pond – Cherry Hill, east of Haddonfield. "Short distance southeast of the crossing

of Brace, Caldwell, and Old Bortons Mill Road (the older route to Kresson, before 1803) Isaac Kay, Joshua Kay. {Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Kennel Gut – Gloucester City: "originated about Fourth Street and Jersey Avenue ... and flowed southwest to the Delaware River between Fourth and Fifth Streets." Gloucester Fox Hunting Club, William J Thompson-1890s {Farr, Waterways}.

Kettle Run – Originates in Berlin Township, near Taunton Avenue and Cooper Road: escapes into Burlington County as part of Rancocas System. Rancocas Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Knights Lake – Collingswood, between Park Drive and end of Harding Terrace. "It no longer exists." [Geological Survey map, Camden, 1984, does show a small wet spot very close to the area described.] Not to be confused with the lakes in Knights Park, which seem not to be named quite yet. M 83.90.102 Newton Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Kresson Lake, aka Bortons Mill Pond – Route 73 [Milford Road], Kresson Road, South Branch Rancocas Creek, and County Border all meet in Milford. A pond there provided power for John Bortons Gristmill, before the Kresson road was laid out in 1753. A "Sunshine" Lake. Isaac Borton, John Borton, Joseph A Burrough, Samuel A Burrough, George L Kress, Jehu C Powell. Rancocas Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

La Cascata Lake – Gloucester Township; just north of Blackwood-Clementon Road, east of Kelly-Driver road. An enlarged tributary of Gravelly Run [3]. {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Ladys Lake, aka Carolina Lake – North of Jackson, on Jackson-Medford Road, formed by a dam on Atco Atco-Mullica River. Mullica River System {Farr, Waterways}.

Lake George – Gloucester Township, south of Erial; southeast of Jarvis Road x Prospect Avenue. {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Lake Haddon, aka Duck Pond, Haddonfield Pond – "The main branch of Newton Creek rises in the vicinity of Barberry Lane and Homestead Avenue, Haddonfield. This branch becomes Crystal [2] Lake in Westmont. On the way it is joined by an unnamed stream just outside the Haddonfield Borough line, in Haddon Township, near West End Avenue. ... The unnamed stream originates somewhere in the vicinity of Estaugh Avenue, southeast of Mt. Vernon Avenue." In 1854 there was a small pond at Redman and Euclid Avenue. In 1893, West Haddonfield Land Company planned a Lake Haddon at Estaugh and Woodland Avenues, to form a park from Mt Vernon to Elm Avenue. By 1897, after two law suits, the lake was relegated to lists like this. M 74.56.4 M 74.56.5 Newton Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Lake Worth (wrongly called Haines Lake) – in Lindenwold, only just. At Berlin Borough line. On tributary of Trout Run, bridged by Watsonstown-New Freedom Road, between Watsonstown and Sharps Corner. (Champions county map 81.45.37 jumbles Worth/Haines/Home names.) {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Lamkins Run – originates in Lawnside, passes through Tavistock's fifth green, then on to Coopers Creek. George Lamkin. {Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek

System

Laurel Lake, aka Hillmans Mill Pond, Pages, Tomlinsons – Laurel Springs, at Laurel Road's crossing of North Branch Big Timber Creek. (See Crystal[5] Spring) . Thomas Atkinson, John Hillman-1745, Benjamin Page -1813, Abraham Porter-1716, Richard Tice, Benjamin Tomlinson-1821 {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Lawnside Lake – Lawnside, between Evesham Road and Cooper Creek, on Long Meadow Branch. Was behind Lionshead Plaza Shopping Center, but no longer. {Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Lebanon Branches: Big Lebanon Branch, Great Lebanon Branch, Little [4] Lebanon Branch, Timber Creek South Branch. Great (or "Big") and Little Lebanon Branches "form the furthest reaches of the South Branch of Timber Creek. Big Lebanon is longer, therefore is accurately called the source stream, and forms part of the Camden-Gloucester County boundary. It rises southwest of Johnson (Sicklertown) Road and southeast of Lillian Road, and flows north through Jones Lake to the Atlantic City Expressway at Nashs Lake in Turnersville, where it is joined by Little Lebanon Branch." Little Lebanon rises in Gloucester County, at Baum Pond. Below Nashs Lake, the stream is called South Branch of Timber Creek. Spelt "Leabenon" in 1796 will of Richard Cheesman. {Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Linden Lake – an enlargement on South Branch Cooper Creek, between Gibbsboro and Lindenwold. Runs between Norcross and Central Streets. Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Line Ditch, aka Little [2] Newton Creek, Liney Ditch, Kaighns Run, Little [2] Creek, Meadow Creek. – Originates just south of Kaighns Avenue, between Ninth and Tenth Streets, flowing to the Delaware near end of Jackson Street. Farr has extensive information, pages 96-98. Armstrong Cork, Eavenson + Levering, Kaighn, MacAndrews + Forbes, Mickle. M 83.90.5, M 83.90.640 {Farr, Waterways}.

Lion Lake – Voorhees Township: several lakes [Oles, Cedar, Kresson] off Dutchtown (Old Berlin-Milford) Road which branches from Route 73 [to the west: between Dutchtown Road + Gibbsboro-Kresson Roads.]. A "Sunshine" Lake. Rancocas Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Lippincotts Run, Lakeview Lake – Cherry Hill; east of Springdale Road, west of South Branch Pennsauken Creek, south of Green Tree Road, north of Marlton Pike. [near Greentree crossing of creek]. {There seems little of Lakeview Lake to view.} Pennsauken Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

**Little:**

- Little [1] Branch = Log Bridge Branch Big Timber Creek system
- Little [2] Creek = Line Ditch, Camden
- Little [3] Egg Harbor River = Mullica River Mullica River System
- Little [4] Lebanon = South Branch Timber Creek Big Timber Creek system
- Little [5] Mill Pond = Pine Hill Big Timber Creek system
- Little [6] Mill Stream = Gravelly Run [2] Big Timber Creek system
- Little [2] Newton Creek = Line Ditch, Camden
- Little [7] Pond = Clement Lake Cooper Creek System

Little [8] Pond = Coopers Branch of Mullica  
Little [9] Timber Creek

Mullica River System

Little [9] Timber Creek aka Sassackon [Brewer] aka Gloucester River Branch, Thorns Run. - originates close to Barrington-Lawnside border x Warwick Road, [Gills Pond] near Tavistock Hills Swim Club. Forms boundaries between Haddon Heights and Barrington, Bellmawr and Mt Ephraim, Gloucester City and Brooklawn at the mouth. Edward Beaton, Francis Collins-1683\*, John George-1793, John Glover-1769, John Hugg ("Hogg")-1685, James Jennett-1839 (Canal Creek), Jacob Medcalf-1732, Samuel Mullen-1803, Levi Rogers, Henry Stacy-1683\*, John Thorn-1704, Robert Turner-1685 \*used name "Timber Creek," but meant Main Branch of Newton Creek, [which had been called "Timmer Kill," *timber creek* in early times.] {Farr, [Waterways](#)}.

[On the maps of the 18<sup>th</sup> Century, Little Tim and Big Tim meet further inland, with a single channel to the Delaware River.] [Just for obfuscation: There is a Little Timber Creek between Raccoon Creek & Repaupo Creek, originating between Rulon Road & Asbury, Logan Township, Gloucester County. It flows into Cedar Swamp, north of Bridgeport]

Little [5] Mill Pond, aka Jaggards Lake – Pine Hill; Little Mill Road x Mason [Gravelly Run 3] Run. [It was the mill that was little, not necessarily the pond, although now the pond is little, also] Henry B Jaggard, Isaac Tomlinson. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, [Waterways](#)}.

Log Bridge Branch, aka slab Bridge Branch, Little [1] Branch – [south east of Jarvis Road; passes under County House Road and Atlantic City Expressway.] Little Branch is a little branch of the Branch. Peter Cheesman-1867, Major Peter Cheesman. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, [Waterways](#)}.

**Long:**

Long [1] Branch = Springdale, Kresson Roads	Cooper Creek System
Long [2] Hollow = Jones Lake, Timber Creek	Big Timber Creek system
Long [3] Meadow = Somerdale, Lawnside Lake, Evesham Road	Cooper Creek System
Long [4] Meadow = Winslow, Pennypot Stream	Great Egg Harbor System
Long [1] Run, The = Cherry Hill	Cooper Creek System
Long [5] Run = Charleston Avenue, Lawnside	Cooper Creek System

Long [1] Branch – rises east of Springdale Road, flows west, north under Kresson Road at Hillman > Cooper Creek. Early name: The Long Run. Cooper Creek System {Farr, [Waterways](#)}.

Long [2] Hollow Branch – emerges [east of] County House Road > Jones Lake > Timber Creek. Thomas Cheesman-1838 M 77.100. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, [Waterways](#)}.

Long [3] Meadow Branch – just south of Evesham Road, Somerdale. Once formed Lawnside Lake. The Evesham Road bridge was called Long Meadow Bridge, 1915. {Farr, [Waterways](#)}.  
Cooper Creek System

Long [4] Meadow Branch – Winslow Township to Pennypot Stream. Starts south of Roberts x Central [south of Hall street, Winslow] Avenues, flows south to Atlantic City Expressway. David Albertson, John Albertson-1825, Josiah Albertson-1845, John Lippincott. M 83.90.303 (placed erroneously in Atlantic County.) Great Egg Harbor System {Farr,

*Waterways*).

Longcoming Branch...or Swamp – Name given to the top end of Great Egg Harbor River, as far down as Hospitality Branch and Pennypot Stream. Actually, not a "branch." {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Lurel Run – Cherry Hill, "Cherry Valley" section, across Church Road from Colestown Cemetery. At end of Briar Lane. Flows into South Branch Pennsauken Creek. Perhaps started near St Marys Church, Colestown Cemetery. William Thorn-1839. Pennsauken Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Maple Branch (of Mechescatuxin) – Waterford; name applied in 1878 to the swamp on north side of Maple Island, which lies in the Mechescatuxin (Hays Mill Creek), Mullica system. The island was surveyed to Marmaduke Cooper in 1792 Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Maple Branch (of Great Swamp Branch) – Waterford Township; rises at Walker Road near the Atlantic County Border, and near Winslow Township border. Joins Great Swamp Branch near Myrtle Avenue x Sandy Causeway. M 83.90.303, M 83.90.572 Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Maple Branch (of Pennypot Stream) – This and Long [4] Meadow Branch form head of Pennypot. Originates just west of Albertson Road, Winslow. Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Marples Mill Stream, aka Marpoles Branch, Jackson Mill Stream. – Upstream of Atco Lake, from Marple's Sawmill to the source, Hays Mill Creek had this name. General Jackson Sawmill was located where Cooper Folly Road crosses. Benjamin B Cooper-1823. M 83.90.303 Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Marshalls Sawmill Pond, aka Hinchmans, Applebys, Earls, Bishops Sawmill Pond; Irelands Lake. – Pine Hill Boy Scout Reservation. See Farr, pages 103-105 for history. Appleby, Seth C Bishop-1873, Walter Earl-1861, John Hinchman III-1759, Sumner Ireland, Virginia E Ireland-1885, Patrick H Kelly-1864, John Marshall (1768-1852), Randall Marshall-1763, Thomas Marshall-1780, "Mount Pine Sawmill Tract," William F Norcross-1856, Ann Strang-1852. [Marshalls Gristmill Pond, see New Brooklyn Lake] M 7.46.4 M 83.117.1 M 83.90.449 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Martins Branch – Waterford; under Jackson Road to Atco Atco > Mullica. Although "there was a fair amount of flow from the south," it seems to have been avoided by mapmakers. John I Githens-1845, Thomas Richards. Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Martins Lake – Gloucester City, South Branch Newton Creek, [at the bend northeast of Old St Marys Cemetery] formed in 1907. Fed by artesian springs and small stream. Did Al Martin live in a cabin there? Newton Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Matilda Lake – Southwest of Erial, off Jarvis Road, at end of Hazel Avenue. Part of Jeremys Field Branch. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Mechescatuxin, aka Sleeper Branch. – Waterford Township; Source: Marples Mill Stream > Atco Lake > Mullica River. A "Sleepy Branch" has been referred to as a separate stream for several centuries. [It appears on the Gordon/Hornor 1853 map M 83.90.568 flowing just north of Mechescatuxin, and parallel, crossed by Salters Ditch, flowing into the Atsion Branch > Mullica River. ] Nathaniel Cripps-1739, Daniel Ellis-1755, Thomas Gardner. *Some alternate spellings:* Machesautauxen, Machetineing, Machetining, Matchesquatatacking, Mechescatuckzing, Mechescautuxen, Mechescautuxin..M 83.90.303 {Farr, *Waterways*}.  
Mullica River System  
Also: Mechatauxin, Mechescalaxin [Brewer]. [My-cheese-caught-oxen = mnemonic aid]

Mile Run, aka Cold Spring – Gloucester City, Highland Park section (eastern extension). Originates south of Market Street, flows north between Baynes & Greenwood Avenues, under Highland and Klemm to South Branch Newton Creek. Location approximately 1 mile from Delaware River. John Blackwood, Dobbs Station, John Mickle. M 83.90.676. {Farr, *Waterways*}. [Geological Survey map, Camden, 1984, shows a reasonably large lake dammed by Highland Avenue on the course of Mile Run. A 1772 survey of Mickle lands, M 83.90. 459, shows a Mile Run, but it is difficult to locate it exactly. It shows more clearly on M 83.90.605] Newton Creek System

Mill Creek, aka Shivers Pond, Troths Millstream – west Cherry Hill Township, just north of Marlton Pike near Cuthbert Boulevard. A stream system of several branches come together. John Champion-1700, Henry Franklin-1697, Jacob Hampton-1826, Isaac Horner-1772, Mordecai Howell-1692, John Shivers, Troth's Sawmill. M 96.27 M 83.90.303 M 83.90.468 Cooper System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Minqus Run, aka Indian [3] Run – Rises in southeast angle of Cole Road and Turkey Foot Road > west > South Branch Timber Creek where Lower Landing crosses, near site of Good Intent. Mingo, Mingus, Mingwe, Minquas (derived from Lenape: "treacherous"). John Walling, Trien Westcott-1806. M 83.90.32 (calls it Indian Run). [Visscher's 1659 map of New Belgii - New Jersey – shows a Minques Kill emptying into the Delaware just below Fort Christiana. The Minquas Trail in Pennsylvania began at Kingessing Creek, ran west to Karakung – Cobbs – Creek, thence to the Susquehanna. M 83.97.1] Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Morris Run, aka Long [5] Run – Lawnside; "originates north of Charleston Avenue, ... about 1000 feet west of where the avenue bends south." Flows "behind Lawnside Middle School, under Charleston Avenue, to empty into the South Branch of Cooper Creek." {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Moss Pond – The point where Winslow & Waterford Townships and the Atlantic County borders all meet. It lies between Maple and Great Swamp Branches. It does not appear to be affiliated with a stream. {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Mountwell Pool – Haddonfield; a portion of the Mountwell tract [originally, first settler Francis Collins' estate] had a stream in a ravine [crossed by Center Street] which was dammed in 1913 to form a swimming pool. In 1928, the county made substantial improvements. Now abandoned.

{Farr, *Waterways*}. Cooper Creek System

Mud Pond Branch – Winslow [Blue Anchor]; starts near Second and North Avenues, flows southeast to north of Magnolia + west of Pine Street > Blue Anchor Branch of Mullica System. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Mullica River System

Mud Sill Branch, aka Rattlesnake Run – Originates in Pine Valley > golf course > railroad > Marshalls Mill Pond > North Branch Timber Creek. Seth C Bishop, Patrick H Kelly-1873. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Mullica River, aka Atsion River, Little[3] Egg Harbor River, Amintconk. – Forms part of boundary between Camden and Burlington counties. Headwaters were called Atco Atco Branch [see Mechescatuxin]. Below Batsto, it is joined by the Batsto River. "It was named for Eric Mullica, a pioneer who established settlements along it." Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

New Brooklyn Lake, aka Marshalls Gristmill\* Pond – Winslow Township, [northeast of Williamstown, where 7 roads meet or pass through]. On Great Egg Harbor River (known here as Longacoming Branch). Original place name was Seven Causeways [still applied to the Cedar Brook Road]. Isabella Glassworks, Stangers Glassworks, John Marshall-1803. Great Egg Harbor System \* [as opposed to Marshalls Sawmill Pond in Pine Hill.] {Farr, *Waterways*}.

New Creek – Haddonfield, in the southern strip between Tavistock and South Branch Cooper Creek. Gill Plantation land surveys show a small creek, now obliterated by Route 295 and New Jersey Turnpike. John Gill > William H Gill, land including all of Tavistock-1863; Mary Gill. M 83.90.722 Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

New Jersey Channel, aka Back channel – The channel between Petty's Island and mainland of Pennsauken. M 83.90.236 M 83.90.670 {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Newkirk Spring – Blackwood, about 75 yards below the floodgates of Good Intent Mills dam. Farr, quoting *West Jersey Press* (12 Jan 1870) article about Garrett Newkirk and the mills: "An iron mineral spring is near these mills, the water of which shows a heavy coating if left to stand. A stone with the date 1831 covered the spring." M 83.90.562 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Newton Creek, aka Bank, Forked, Gloucester\*, Graef Ernest River, Newton Fork, Newtown, Timmer Kill\*. – Three branches which meet east of Gloucester City, empty into Delaware River north of town. North Branch (Arwames, Back Creek) rises in vicinity of Ferry Avenue and White Horse Pike. Middle Branch (Main, Tekoke-*probably*) rises in Haddonfield, in area of Homestead, Euclid, Hinchman Avenues > Crystal [2] Lake > Newton Lake. South Branch (Tetamekoncksky], Kings Run, Fork Creek, Albertsons Creek\*\*) Rises at Station Avenue, Haddon Heights. Newton Creek System

\*not to be confused with Little Timber Creek

\*\*no relation to the Albertson Branch of the Mullica System

William Albertson (Alberson), John Buzby, John Chambers-1736, Sarah Dimsdale-1714, Joseph Ellis-1736, Hugh Forbes, Kaighn, Mickle, Mark Newby, Thomas Sharp-1683, Thomas Thackeray-1696, Richard Tice-1762, John Whitehall-1696. M 83.90.189 M 83.90.670 (Back Creek) {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Newton Lake – Middle Branch. Three lobed: narrowed at crossings of White Horse Pike, Atlantic City Railroad, Black Horse Pike. Created in 1892-95; mostly swamp until 1930s. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Newton Creek System

Nicholsons Branch, aka Leeks Run (John Leak) – Rises in Voorhees near Old Egg Harbor Road >

Haddonfield-Berlin road > border between Gibbsboro and Voorhees > Hilliards Creek > Kirkwood Lake > Coopers Creek. {Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Noels Run – easternmost Cherry Hill Township, "Candlewyck;" rises in Evesham, > Marlon x Sandringham > North Branch Cooper Creek. William Brick-1835, John Haines-1835, Abraham Inskeep-1787, Noel Mew, Richard Mew, Mumford-1716, Anthony Sharp, James Wills.

{Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Norcross Mill Pond – Beebetown, Winslow Township, just north of Pump Branch. Josiah Albertson, David Beebe-1829, "Z. Norcross Sawmill" M 83.90.572 {Farr, Waterways}. Mullica River System

Oles Lake – One of a group on Bortons Branch in Voorhees, west of Dutchtown Road. . A "Sunshine" Lake. See Cedar Lake, Lion Lake, Kresson Lake. Rancocas Creek System

Otter Branch, aka Mill Seat Stream, Albertsons Run, Bendelows (Benders) Branch, Wards Mill Creek. – Rises near westerly end of Brooke Avenue in Magnolia, is joined by Gravelly Run [1] > Buttonball on North Branch Timber Creek. Josiah Albertson, Jacob Bendalow, Bendaler, or Bandler, William Cook, Lippincott Farm, Abel Nicholson-1815, Levi Pearce, Abraham Porter, Anthony Sharp-1688, William Sharp, Jarves Stockdale, Jacob Troth-1815, Richard Valentine, Samuel Ward-1714, John Warner M 83.90.303 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, Waterways}.

Overbrook Lake – a marl pit behind Overbrook Regional School, on Gravelly run [2]. "...now an unloved and unkempt place..." Big Timber Creek system {Farr, Waterways}.

Pennsauken Creek, South Branch [the North Branch wanders off into Burlington County, beyond our realm of inquiry.], aka Cropwell Creek, Crapwell River, Symsissinck Creek, Sinsessingh, Coles Branch, Moors Branch [Moorfield Creek on C J Sauthier's 1777 map of the Provinces of New York and New Jersey; Moores Creek on Capt Wm Giberson's Chart Book map of New Jersey, 1812; Pindasenakun (Courier Post, 1 Feb 2000), Pensokin, Penshaukin, Penisaukin, Pemisoakin, Warentapecka ("probably"-Mickle), Vine Creek, Wyngaertskill. – "...Forms a substantial part of the boundary between Burlington and Camden Counties." "The South Branch ... originates from two heads, both in Burlington County. One (the county boundary) starts near the bend in Route 73 below Marlton, east of the straight line part of the boundary, and flows west. The other flows from a small pond just east of North Maple Avenue, and north of Route 73 at Marlton, passing through the Woodstream section to join the Boundary Branch on Brandywine Drive." Samuel Cole-1685, Timothy Hancock-1682, William Hancock, Peter Long-1688, Hans Mansson-1693, William Matlack-1681, of Cropwell, Nottingham. Jeremiah Richards, John Roberts-1682, Anna Salter. Pennsauken Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Penns Branch – Winslow Township, starting near Dayton Road, off New Freedom-New Brooklyn road, south of Williamstown Junction and Lakedale Road > southwest, parallel to Quaker Branch > Longacoming Branch of Great Egg Harbor River. Thomas Penn-1793, John Shinn, David Tice.

{Farr, Waterways}. Great Egg Harbor System

Pennypot Stream – Originates in Winslow Township, west of Albertson Road, flows south to Hospitality Branch of Great Egg Harbor River. Name from Indian "Penipach" Thomas Coles, Richard Fry-1753. {Farr, Waterways}. Great Egg Harbor System

Peter Creek, aka Peters Creek, Money Run – Rises west of Hopkins Avenue x Crystal Lake Avenue > west, under White Horse Pike > boundary of Oaklyn/Audubon, Audubon/ Audubon Park > Main Branch Newton Creek. The enlargement between Oaklyn and Audubon Park has been called "Audubon Lake" by Hopkins, 1917 [at foot of Merchant Street, below Haddon Lake, is "another" Audubon Lake; the name seems to have migrated south. Above the "lake" has been dug out to form "The Gully," which extends, more or less, as far as Haddon Township/Haddonfield border near West End Avenue. At the bottom, traces of a railroad can be seen east of the White Horse Pike. Fusseltown once was located in the area.]

James Graisbury-1812. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Newton Creek System

Pillings Lake, aka Seeds+ Norcross; Poleys Mill Ponds, Blue Mirror Lake. - First lake upstream of Clementon Lake. Flows to North Branch Timber Creek. The dam failed in 1994. 1981 Geological Survey map shows it down. Samuel Clements, Edward Dudley, Thomas Dugdale, Joshua B Fenimore, Fisher & Caldwell, Theodore Gibbs-1872, James Jaggard-1830, Thomas Jaggard-1830,

Isaac Norcross-1841, Uriah Norcross-1849, Ralph Pillings-1907, James B Poley, Samuel Richards-1830, Jeremiah Seeds, Harry G Smith, Daniel Stoy, James Stoy-1836, Isaac Tomlinson-1855, Sarah T vanSant. M 83.90.449 . {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big

Timber Creek system

Pine Grove Lake – Glendora Villa: "an unnamed short stream which starts about Station Avenue in Glendora and runs between South Hildebrand and Ridge Streets to the North Branch Timber Creek. Probably site of Jacob Troth's Fulling Mill. {Farr,

*Waterways*}

[Shows nicely on L. P. Croxton's 1910 "Plan of lots of Glendora Villa" M 86.110.3.211

On 86.110.3.345, - 1910- the stream is named "Small Run" which could simply indicate that it's not as large as it might have been.] Big Timber Creek system

Pine Lake – Lindenwold, [across White Horse Pike from Overbrook Junior High School] on Gravelly Run [2]. Until construction of a housing development, a popular swimming and picnic area. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Pines Run, aka Mittens Branch – Gloucester Township, rising just north of Blackwood-Clementon Road, opposite Cherrywood Avenue. Feeds Dramesi Lake, joins Big Timber Creek at Lower Landing Road. Richard Cheesman-1757, Henry Dolton-1792, John Kathcart-1792, George McCollick, Lazarus Pine "Chestnut Grove"-1757. Big Timber Creek system {Farr,

*Waterways*}.

Pochak Creek, aka Pochack, Putshack, Lorence Creek – Pennsauken Township; flows through Crescent Burial Park. Putshack was just below the creek. George Browning-1766, Casper Fish (fisk)-1682, Lorence Hollings, Michael Hollings, Marcus Lawrence-1682, Alexander Morgan, James Willard-1734. {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Prices Branch – Waterford Township; rises at Condo Avenue x Chew Road, flows east under Burnt Mill Road, to Bobbys Causeway, [where meet: Burnt Mill Road, Fleming Pike, Burnt House Road, Sandy Causeway, Clark Branch, an abandoned railroad, and Price Branch, all without benefit of a traffic light]. Benjamin B Cooper, named for Robert Friend Price. {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Mullica River System

Prossers Pond Branch, aka Peas Branch – Winslow Township [starts just in Gloucester

Township], just northwest of Erial-New Brooklyn road x Cross Keys Road, [at Dicktown], flows east, then south to join Sharps branch. Next downstream is Wildcat [2] Branch. Once formed by a beaver dam, the pond is still there, about a mile south of Cross Keys road. Richard Cheesman-1761, Randall Jaggard-1837, William Peas, Josiah Ward-1828. Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, Waterways}.

Prossers Sawmill Pond, aka Richard Cheesmans, Isaac Collins, Joseph H Cheesman's; Prossers Gristmill. – upstream from Peter Cheesmans Gristmill, South Branch Timber Creek. Ephraim Cheesman-1808, Joseph S Cheesman, Richard Cheesman-1757, Isaac S Collins, John Engle, Robert Engle, Samuel Engle, Edward Hollinshead, Samuel Mifflin, David B Morgan-1808, Benjamin Prosser, Joseph S Prosser, Richard Smallwood. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, Waterways}.

Pump Branch, aka Albertsons Brook, Bates Millstream, West Millstream, Iron Mill Branch, Frys Mill Branch - Winslow + Waterford Townships. Originates near Florence Station [Norcross Road], and empties into the Nescochague Branch > Mullica River. Josiah Albertson-1826, William Albertson-1714, Joseph Coles, Thomas Cole-1755, Richard Fry-1755, David Henry.

{Farr, Waterways}. Mullica River System

Punch Run – Cherry Hill. "Originating south of and flowing north under Evesham Road, as well as under Kresson Road between Cropwell and Evesham Roads, to join the North Branch of Cooper Creek after flowing through Cherrywood. [Origin, just east of Haines Corner, appears to have a lake, on the 1981 Clementon Geological Survey]. "Punch" may be derived from "puncheon" – framing timber or split log with smoothed face. William Bates-1780, Elisha Hooten-1781, Joshua Stokes-1780. Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Quaker Branch – Winslow, east of Hopewell Road, west of New Freedom Road, south of Lakedale Road; 3 streams flow westward to Great Egg Harbor River (Longacoming Branch), north to south: Kays Branch, Quaker Branch, Penns Branch. In 1994, flowing water was not found. Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, Waterways}.

Queeakeene Run, aka Quaker Branch, Quaker Run – Stratford/Laurel Springs: originates in Stratford east of White Horse Pike at end of Suburban Avenue > southwest through northern bit of Laurel Springs > Stratford again > North Branch Timber Creek. Daniel Hingston-1734, Edward Hunt, Abraham Porter. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, Waterways}.

Rabbit Branch, aka Shaving Causeway Branch – Ancora; rising on the Hospital grounds, crossing Spring Garden-Winslow Road, and runs between the road and the railroad to the Blue Anchor Branch. Mullica River System {Farr, Waterways}.

Rattlesnake Run – Pennsauken, through Iron Rock (Pennsauken) Country Club. On Sorrel Horse-Haddonfield Road. {Farr, Waterways}. Pennsauken Creek System [Can a rattlesnake run? An image to conjure with indeed]

Roberts Lake – Collingswood; Vineyard and Hillcrest Avenues. Alfred K Roberts, Mayor, c 1900. Cooper Creek System

Rock Spring – Haddonfield: Wedgewood, near Washington > north, then east > Upland Way > Greenmount > Concord > Railroad > Wedgewood Swim Club > Cooper Creek. Forms eastern end (at stream head) of old Newton-Gloucester Township Border: the western end was in Haddon Heights at head of Kings Run (Newton Creek). John Gill's Estate – 1845 [1863] M 83.90.722  
{Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Rowand Lake – Clementon; upstream of Silver [1] Lake, east of Higgins Avenue. Thornes Branch, North Branch Timber Creek. Bozorth's Turning Mill, John R Rowand.  
{Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Salters Ditch – "In 1786, a canal was dug from the Mechescautuxen Creek to Atsion River a little above the ore lands belonging to the Batsto Furnace, in order to get a greater head of water over the dam from which Atsion forge obtained its power. Whenever the floodgates were opened the lands below the dam were inundated and the ore diggers were forced to stop work.' A seven year-long lawsuit ensued. (*Early Forges + Furnaces*, p. 169)." Joseph Salter M 83.90.568.

{Farr, Waterways}. Mullica River System

Sawmill Run – "This Cherry Hill Township stream originates above Miami Avenue east of Kings Highway, flows south through the Green Haven section, under Marlton Pike, west through Barclay Farm, to join the North Branch of Coopers Creek in a small area which used to be known as 'Dog Hollow.'" Passes under Bonnie's Bridge, possibly the oldest bridge in North America. Name may be associated with the new street "Sawmill Road." There is no evidence of a mill having been there. See House Branch + Dirt Bridge Branch. Samuel Ellis, Jacob Kay-1826, Job B Kay  
{Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Sharps Branch – originates in Pine Hill in vicinity of Jarvis (Mt Ararat) Road, Turnersville Road, and Branch Avenue. Flows southeast to Great Egg Harbor River, southeast of Albion. Samuel Clement, John Kathcart, Anthony Sharp-1690, Josiah B Sickler. D-583 M 83.90.54  
See Indian [2] Run, in Gloucester City, another stream sometimes called Sharps Branch.

{Farr, Waterways}.

Sicklers Branch – Tributary of North Branch of Timber Creek, forming small pond just north of Bees Lane [a remnant of the road to Haddonfield laid out in 1739. Another relic of this road is Coal Landing Road, on the east bank near Limber Bridge. ] Christopher Sickler, Jacob Sickler-1823.  
{Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Sicklers Pond – Echo Park, Chews Landing, starting at Vivian Lane, a small stream dammed at Lower Landing Road formed Billy Sicklers Pond, "probably used to provide ice."

{Farr, Waterways}. Big Timber Creek system

Signeys Run, aka Seganies, Segentus, Sheganees, Sygneys, Sheeyanees. – rises in Hi-Nella between railroad and Warwick Road. Flows west, joins North Branch of Big Timber Creek near Parkview School in Stratford. At the confluence here is supposed to be the burial site of Sheganees, the Indian chief [and of the son of Joel, the last native inhabitant of the area, according to Ivy Chew in 1923] and probable site of the Indian village of Moeroankonck behind Parkview School. James Atkinson, Samuel Clement, Henry Fearn, Ralph Hunt-1817 (M 96.22), Stephen Newby, Anthony Sharp-1685, Anthony Warrick-1795 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, Waterways}.

**Silver:**

Silver [1] Lake = Clementon; Thornes	Big Timber Creek system
Silver [2] Lake = Haddon Township; Githens Mill	Newton Creek System
Silver [3] Lake = Haddonfield; Hopkins Pond	Cooper Creek System
Silver [4] Lake = Gibbsboro	Cooper Creek System
Silver [5] Water Brook = Haddon Township; Githens Mill	Newton Creek System

Silver [1] Lake, aka Thornes Millpond – Clementon, behind Barons [was Silver Lake Inn]. On Thornes Mill Branch (Trout Run) between Rowand Lake and Bottoms Lake John Thorne {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Silver [4] Lake, aka Fords, Whartons, Gibbsboro, Lucas Mill Pond – Gibbsboro, part of Hilliards Creek System (Timber Creek). Essential to John Lucas Company (paint, etc), and to a number of previous enterprises. M 83.117.1 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Slab Bridge Run – Tributary of Kettle Run, originating in Berlin Township, flowing east across top of Voorhees Township, under Berlin-Taunton [Hopewell] Road. [Just north is a hill 219' – very high for the area; highest point in county?] Rancocas Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Sleepy Creek, just north of Mechescautuxin, and parallel to it > Atsion > Mullica. Crossed by Salters Ditch. (Gordon/Hornor 1853 New Jersey – M 83.90.568) Mullica River System

Sloans Mineral Springs – in vicinity of Mt Ephraim Avenue's crossing of North Branch of Newton Creek. "A very fine chalybeate spring, a large quantity of marl, and clay suitable for making bricks." ( E van Name, *They Took To the Waters*, p 103). S C Champion, James Sloan, Edward Smith. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Newton Creek System

Small Run:see Pine Grove. "Small" may be only a comment as to size, rather than the *bona fide* name {M 86.110.3.345, Croxton, 1910} Big Timber Creek system

Smallwoods Branch, aka Stone Bridge Branch, Small Ponds Branch, Browns run – Gloucester Township; rises at Clementona Lake, between Garwood and Jarvis Roads > northwest to South Branch Timber Creek. Joined by a branch from northeast, Browns Run. Caleb Brown-1775, Maj. Peter Cheesman, S Mifflin-1764, J Smallwood-1837, R Smallwood-1764, W Smallwood-1837, T + M Stiles-1775, M 83.97.2, M 83.90.449 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Somers Run "Near the spring at Clementon, where the old graveyard is, with the tombstone of John George Huntsinger, B 1738 – D 1798 [Brewer] Big Timber System

Sparks Millpond, aka Inskeeps [2], Matlacks. – Between Marlton and Kresson; at Evesham Road x North Branch Cooper Creek. Was there in 1787, out of use in 1894, now gone. Marmaduke Burr Hopkins-1831, Abraham Inskeep-1787, John Inskeep-1729, Charles Matlack-1867, George Sparks-1784, John Sparks. Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

**Springs:** Brandy (Gloucester Spring), Champagne, Coffys, Crystal, Diamond, Indian, Iron Rock, Kalium, Newkirk, Sloans Mineral, Steves

Spring Branch – Winslow; small tributary of Pump Branch, rising near Fourth Avenue, Chesilhurst, and Pump Branch Road. Flows southeast, makes a small lake, passes under Beebetown Road, to join Pump Branch at head of Bates Mill Pond.

{Farr, *Waterways*}. Mullica River System

Spring Branch – starts northeast of Sicklerville at Hopewell Road (Williamstown-New Freedom), flows southeast under Andrews Road > Erial-New Brooklyn road > Great Egg Harbor River. 1794: Paul Sears, George Ware, John Ware. Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

*Spung*: Prehistoric depressions formed by wind action which fill with water as the water-table rises. They are self-contained, and do not have an inlet or outlet (see "*cripple*"). The prevailing winds built up the edge on the south and east, and prehistoric trails tended to meet in this area of higher ground; subsequent settlements tended to grow at that point. Trails/roads would go from spung to spung so that horses could be watered with relative ease. The name comes from a small pocket in men's breeches. (later variant spelling = *spong*). Information from Demitroff, Mark: "*A Geography of "Spungs and Some Attendant Hydrological Phenomena on the New Jersey Outer Coastal Plain"* [p 60] Watering the horses comes from Ed Fox.

Steeles Bay, aka Stone Cove, Fish House Cove – Pennsauken, along Jersey Channel of Delaware River. Once extended from 36<sup>th</sup> Street to Fishers Point, Delair, but since 1920s and 1930s it has been substantially altered. 1684-1783, "Steeles Bay," after William Steele. 1742, William Stone bought 200 acres from James Parrock, and eventually it took on the name of "Stone Cove." Jacob Beideman, William Holmes. M 83.90.670

Steves Spring – Runnemedede, Pine Street at Clements Bridge Road, according to William Leap. John Batt-1816, Littleton Stevens {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Stoners Pond – Gloucester Township, on Jerrys Field Branch near Prospect Avenue and Jarvis Road. Is going to marsh. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Stover Branch – Pine Hill. Feeder stream to Little Mill Pond, along with Tices Branch. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Sunshine Lakes, aka Alluvium Lakes – Voorhees; formed by Bortons Branch of Rancocas System. Alluvium Lakes, Sunshine Park Lake, Oles Lake, Cedar Lake, Lions Lake, Kresson Lake.

{Farr, *Waterways*}. Rancocas Creek System

Swetts Gristmill Pond, aka Petersons – South Branch Cooper Creek, (north bank) . Holly Swamp Branch & Cuffys Run. Cherry Hill, near Lawnside. The pond extended to Haddonfield-Longacoming Road [Route 561]. The dam was used as a bridge for Burnt Mill Road [A resident reports the mill site can still be found across Burnt Mill Road from Woodfield Court; a swimming club is located on 561 about where the pond had been.] Parnell Coffin Peterson-1843, William Coffin-1827, Joseph Cooper, d.c.1749, Jesse Peterson-1843, Benjamin Swett, Mary Cooper Swett-1759, Hannah Cooper Wharton-1759. M 83.90.481 Cooper Creek System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Talberts Lake – Lindenwold [near southern tip of Gibbsboro]. At head of South Branch of Cooper Creek, just north of Aston Avenue extension [off United States Avenue, Lucaston] {Farr, *Waterways*}. Cooper Creek System

Tar Kiln Branch – Winslow: rises east of Route 73, flowing "southwest under that road, about one third of the way down from Tom Wills [Wells?] Road [aka Center] toward Cedarbrook, and joins the [Pump Branch] almost at the Atlantic City Railroad." Richard Fry {Farr, *Waterways*}. [There is a Tar Kiln Branch in Galloway Township, Atlantic County, flowing to the Mullica.]  
Mullica River System

Thornes Mill Branch, aka Bozorths – feeds Clementon's lake complex along with Trout Run:  
1. Johnnys Lake (Lindenwold, where Egg Harbor Road becomes Clifton Avenue) > Pettits Branch > Lake Worth;  
2. Crystal [1] lake, aka Home Lake, at Berlin-Lindenwold border > Lake Worth; From Lake Worth > Turning Mill Branch > Rowands Lake > Silver Lake > Bottom Lake > North Branch Timber Creek. See Trout Run.[Can trouts run??] {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system  
Tices Run – Pine Hill: one of three streams feeding Tomlinsons Little Mill Pond [with Stover Branch]. Originates near Erial Road and Cloverdale. Stuckeys swimming pond was probably at end of Forrester Avenue; ruins of a dam still can be seen. Samuel Clement-1774, Richard Tice.

{Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Timber Creek, North Branch, aka Clementon Branch, Chews Landing Branch, Eastern Branch. [3 main sources:] Primary rises near Albion, at Pine Valley Golf Club > Irelands [Marshall Mill] Lake > Pillings Lake > Clementon Lake > Laurel Lake. [Another source rises at Johnnys Lake, Lindenwold, where Egg Harbor Road "becomes" Clifton, passes Home Branch & Lake Worth > Rowands Lake > Silver Lake > Trout Run... Third source, Trout Run, begins between Egg Harbor Road and railroad, south of Lucaston, > Watson Lake > Silver Lake > Bottom Lake... The branch picks up Queeakeene Run, Mason (Gravelly) Run, Signey Run, Otter Brook; passes through Buttonball, past Chews Landing, to meet the South Branch at The Forks, just upstream of Clements Bridge.] Daniel Hingston-1734, Abraham Porter, Benjamin Roe, John Roe-1711, Ephraim Tomlinson-1719, Joseph Tomlinson, d 1720, Isaac Wood. M 83.90.303 (as Clementon Branch) Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Tindalls Run, aka Turning Mill Pond, Linvilles – Cherry Hill; rises east of Browning Lane, enters Cooper Creek opposite Mountwell Park, Haddonfield. [spelled Tindale on 1984 USCG Camden Quad]. William Bates (of Batesville fame), Amos Haines, Arthur Linville, John Martin, Joseph Peacock, Isaiah Ross-1743, Benjamin Tindall, Joseph Tyndale-1698, Hannah A Tyson-1819, Isaac Tyson Jr, James Wood-1816. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Cooper Creek System

Tinkers Branch, aka Gills Branch – boundary between Berlin Borough and Winslow Township. Rises in vicinity of Joans Lane, meets Longacoming Branch of Great Egg Harbor River southeast of Cross Keys Road. Edward Brown-1798. M 83.90.303 Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Tippins Pond – Pennsauken; Fish House, at end of Cove Road. Between

River Road and Camden-Amboy Railroad. Sand and gravel quarry; now improved as public place. American Aluminum Fire Brick & Water Pipe Manufacturing Company of Camden, Charles Lennig, John W McCurdy-1848, Andrew Tippin, Jabez Warren-1848, Parr Willard-1792, Thomas Wood-1792. {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Tomlinsons Mill Stream – section of North Branch Timber Creek, between Clementon and Laurel Lake. Abraham Porter, William Rudderow-1813, Hannah Tomlinson Scott, Thomas Scott, Abel Tomlinson, Benjamin Tomlinson d. 1843, Ephraim Tomlinson -1732, Isaac Tomlinson, James Tomlinson. M 83.90.303 {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Tomlinson Rail Branch, aka Cedar Branch - Winslow Township; rises near Hopewell Road x New Brooklyn/Blackwood Road, [passes under abandoned railroad which ran from Mullica Hill to Atco to Atsion in mid-1800s] to Great Egg Harbor River. {Farr, *Waterways*}. [Is "rail" referring to the abandoned railroad which crosses it near its source? More likely referring to cedar fence rails, which ran out before the railroad came.]

Toms Dam Branch, aka Thoms, Mealy Lake – Gloucester Township, between Garwood Road and Hickstown Road. East of Walnut Street it forms Mealy Lake. Flows into South Branch of Big Timber at head of Nashs Lake. Joseph Smallwood-1837, William Smallwood. M 77.46.4 {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Towns Branch – Winslow Township; originates near Braddock Avenue & Berlin-BlueAnchor Road; flows northeast to join Pump Branch opposite Beebetown. Two small lakes form at crossing of Atlantic City Railroad. John Town-1748 Mullica River System {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Trout Lake, aka Stuckeys – Pine Hill/Erial; low section of Tices Run, proposed as centerpiece of a park in Mount Ararat development on the Budd Tract, which never developed. Abel Haines-before 1848 M 83.117.1 Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Trout Run – feeds Clementon's lake complex, along with Thorns Mill Branch. Rises east of Camden County Complex > Crystal [4] Lake (Jeannette Av, Lindenwold) > Watson Lake, then under White Horse Pike > Silver Lake > Bottom Lake > North Branch of Timber Creek. See Thorns Mill Branch. Benjamin Bozorth, David Bozorth-1824, Richard Cheesman-1720, William Cheesman-1744, Mordecai Howell-1706, Anthony Pettit, Jacob Sickler-1815, John Thorn-1744, William Thorne-1706, Samuel Ward. Big Timber Creek system {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Tusco Musco Branch – Waterford: rises southeast of Jackson, between Linden + Richards Avenues, flows northeast under Jackson-Atsion-Oakshade Road to Mullica. Joshua Evens-1798 M 83.90.303 {Farr, *Waterways*}. [Gordon/Hornor 1853 map of New Jersey has "Tuscomsco"]

Virginia Lake, aka Florence Lake – Florence, Waterford Township, north of intersection of Atlantic City Railroad and Florence Road [Norcross Road]. Originally a gravel pit. Virginia Adams, owner 1950-1970. [Flows into Pump Branch, Mullica System] {Farr, *Waterways*}.

Vivian Lake – Chews Landing, Echo Park. At head of small unnamed stream, which also produced Sicklers Pond. Now gone. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

Watsons Lake – Clementon; just east of White Horse Pike between Barons (was Silver Lake Inn) and Watsonstown. Part of Trout Run. {Farr, *Waterways*}. Big Timber Creek system

White Sand Branch, aka Sand Branch – Gibbsboro; rises above Clement Lake > Green Briar Branch > Bridgewood Lake > Hilliards Creek > Cooper Creek. M 83.90.525  
{Farr, Waterways}. Cooper Creek System

Wildcat [1] Branch, aka Burnt Mill Branch, Lower Mill Branch. Rises in Chesilhurst, between Cleveland and Miller, flows under White Horse Pike, [forming a small lake] > Old White Horse Pike, southeast of Collings Av > Beaverdam Lake at Burnt Mill Road > Mechescatuxin > Mullica.  
Martin Gibbs Jr-1812, Thomas Leslie-1842, Wallace Lippincott-1812, G Marple's Lower Mill (his Upper Mill was near Atco Lake), J Matlack-1827, James Paul-1842, M 83.90.303,  
{Farr, Waterways}. Mullica River System

Wildcat [2] Branch – Winslow Township; south of and parallel to Prossers Pond Branch. [part of Great Egg Harbor River system]. {Farr, Waterways}. Great Egg Harbor System

Wolf Branch – Berlin, east of New Freedom Road, passes under > between Leroy and Ridgeway Avenues > Glenview Avenue > Park Drive > Longacoming Branch. George Marpole-1766, Mahlon Marple-1766.  
{Farr, Waterways}. [Mentioned once, spotted twice, not on most maps, not much there] Great Egg Harbor System

Woodland Lake – Gibbsboro; one of the origins of South Branch of Cooper Creek. Southwest of where Berlin Avenue joined Route 561 [just west of Route 561 as it climbs Pole Hill towards West Berlin]. Woodland Lake > Haneys (Green Briar) Run > join White Sand Branch > Bridgewood Lake > Hilliards Run > Kirkwood Lake. Cooper Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Woodlynne Lake – an enlargement of the North Branch Newton Creek, made as part of Woodlynne Amusement Park in 1895-1914. The park closed, the lake disappeared, and the site overbuilt with row houses [with damp basements?] Newton Creek System {Farr, Waterways}.

Woods Creek – earlier name for Baldwins Run; filled in for von Neida Park

Wrights Swamp – Winslow Township; area at confluence of Tomlinsons Rail Branch (Cedar Branch) and Great Egg Harbor River. Ellen Connarro, Isaac Tomlinson-1830, John Tomlinson-1829, Joshua Tomlinson-1830, Jonathan Wright, Esq. of Burlington City-1739. M 73.90.216 [I believe this should be M 83.90.26] Great Egg Harbor System {Farr, Waterways}.



## Headwaters

Sources of major systems in the county, and some

## Divides

between the systems. (a divide would be continuous; I have chosen but a point or two)

**Timber Creek, South Branch** – Gloucester Township's southern tip; southwest of Johnson Road, northwest of Crosskeys Road, northeast of Black Horse Pike. Western end of straight-line county border. Aka Big Lebanon Branch.

*Divide between South Branch and North Branch: Hilltop-Pines Run-Blackwood.*

**Timber Creek, North Branch** – Furthest reach is near Albion, in Pine Valley Golf Club. Passes to Irelands Lake (Marshall Mill Lake) > Pillings Lake > Clementon Lake > Laurel Lake > Chews Landing. Also, another reach from Lindenwold; Johnnys Lake, where Egg Harbor Road meets ("becomes") Clifton Av. Border of Berlin Township. Runs through Clementon Lake Group.

*Divide between North Branch Timber Creek and Little Timber Creek: Runnemedede, Beaver Brook, Bellmawr, Brooklawn.*

**Little Timber Creek – A:** Rises in Tavistock Hills section of Barrington; Gills Pond. **B:** Rises at Warwick Road in vicinity of Barrington-Lawnside border, and swim club.

*Divide between Little Timber and South Branch Newton Creek: Haddon Heights, Mount Ephraim, Gloucester City.*

**Newton Creek, South Branch (Kings Run)** – Haddon Heights, Western end of Station Avenue.

*Divide between South Branch and Main Branch: Nicholson Road, Audubon, Oaklyn.*

**Newton Creek, Main Branch** – Haddonfield; Hinchman, Euclid, and Homestead Avenues.

*Divide between Main Branch and North Branch: Collings Av, Fairview, W Collingswood Heights.*

**Newton Creek, North Branch** – rises in vicinity of Ferry Av & White Horse Pike.

*Divide between North Branch Newton Creek and Cooper Creek: Harleigh Cemetery.*

**Cooper Creek, South Branch** – Lucaston; Talberts Lake, east of United States Avenue. Also, Gibbsboro lake group > Hilliards Creek > Kirkwood Lake.

*Divide between South Branch and North Branch, Coopers Creek: South of Cooper Road, between Kresson Road and Gibbsboro (Brick) Road.*

*Divide between Holly Swamp Branch (South Branch) + Holly Swamp Branch (North Branch): on Gibbsboro (Brick) Road, hill east of Eastern High School.*

**Cooper Creek, North Branch** – Voorhees; Holly Swamp Branch, Cooper Road between Kresson Road + Gibbsboro (Brick) Road.

*Divide between North Branch and Pennsauken Creek:*

*Divide between Cooper Creek and Timber Creek: Lucaston*

*Divide between Cooper Creek and Rancocas Creek: Kresson Road, between Cooper Road + Kresson.*

*General Divide between Timber System + Cooper: White Horse Pike*

*General Divide between Pennsauken Creek + Cooper: Haddon Avenue, to Haddonfield.*

**Pennsauken Creek, South Branch** – **A:** Cropwell Branch, rising in northeast corner of intersection of Route 70 and Marlton-Greentree Road. **B:** Below Marlton, near bend in Route 73.

*Divide between South Branch and Rancocas:*

**Rancocas Creek** – **A:** Voorhees; Lake Villa development, west of Cooper Road. Sunshine, or Alluvium, string of lakes to Kresson and Bortons Run. **B:** Cooper Road \_ miles northwest of Taunton Avenue, \_ miles southeast of Route 73, to Kenilworth Lakes and Bortons Run. **C:** East Berlin, on Cooper Road between Taunton Avenue + Maple Avenue, to Marlton Lakes and Kettle Run.

*Divide between Rancocas and Mullica: Crowfoot, on Hopewell Road.*

**Mullica** – Berlin Township: Atcoatco Branch, just east of Route 73, 750 feet northwest of Collings Avenue.

*Divide between Mullica and Great Egg Harbor River: Factory Road at Snuffins Lane. Also Winslow, Hall Street (Hammonton Road, Route 725) at Spring Road.*

**Great Egg Harbor River** – **A:** Longacoming Branch, Berlin, Park Drive at White Horse Pike. **B:** Four Mile Branch: Sicklerville, south of Wilby Road, west of Erial-Williamstown Road, east of Herbert Boulevard (Monroe Township)

*Divide between Great Egg Harbor River and Timber Creek: on Route 691 (forms border between Berlin and Albion), a rise between Crosskeys Road and Sharps Corner, near Bramau Av. Also: the straight line of c. 1 \_ mile, forming county border. Or: Albion, on Crosskeys Road*

Mark Demitroff, in "A Geography of "Spunges and Some Attendant Hydrological Phenomena on the New Jersey Outer Coastal Plain" [p 71]: "...concludes that the watertable throughout South Jersey has ben slowly declining for the past 250 years. This loss of groundwater has accelerated since the 1930's. Large, perennial ponds, where residents once fished, boated and swam, dotted the Pinelands a century ago. Little evidence remains that they ever had been ponds. Cripples that in the past mired wagons, are today dry hollows. Several centuries ago, strong springs flowed with such great force, they inspired tales of whirlpools, bottomless chasms, and sparkling blue waters. They

are gone too. So are thousands of acres of savannah wetlands."

### **U S Supreme Court Decision, Feb 5, 1934:**

*Within the twelve mile circle about the town of New Castle, Delaware, the river and subaqueous soil thereof up to the low water mark on the easterly or New Jersey side will be adjudged to belong to the State of Delaware subject to the compact of 1905.*

*Below the twelve mile circle the true boundary will be adjudged to the middle of the main ship channel in Delaware River and Bay.*

In 1951 (Map of Salem County, 1951, M 83.90.507) Artificial Island (once Stony Shoals) was divided by part of this arc, the top section going to Delaware. Since then, the New Jersey side channel has filled in, attaching the island to the mainland; the Delaware tip end, nonetheless, is still Delaware.

In 1951, off Fort Mott (Lower Penns Neck Township), Goose Island Flats were building up at Finns Point. Now that land is part of Delaware according to the Supreme Court decision.

## **Listing by Town, Township, or part of Township.**

### **Atsion vicinity**

Atsion Lake, Hopperfoot, Inskeep [3] Millpond, Lake Roland, Salters Ditch, Sleepy Creek.

### **Audubon**

Dennis Creek, Haddon Lake, Peter Creek.

### **Barrington**

Beaver Brook, Gills Pond.

### **Bellmawr**

Beaver Brook, Bellmawr Lake, Campanells

### **Berlin**

Bens Bridge Branch, Boultons Lake, Crystal [1] Lake, Great Egg Harbor River, Home Lake, Longacoming Branch, Tinkers Branch, Wolf Branch.

### **Berlin Township**

Back Run, Bortons Branch, Great Egg Harbor River, Kettle Run, Slab Bridge Run

### **Camden**

Asoroches Lake, Baldwins Run, Georges Run, Line Ditch or Kaighns Run or Meadow Creek, Magnolia Lake.

### **Cherry Hill: vicinity of Barclay**

Dirt Bridge Branch, Ellisburg Creek, Evans Pond, House Run, Sawmill Run, Wallworth Lake.

### **Cherry Hill: vicinity of Batesville**

Abbotts Pond, Buckmans Run, Kays Brick Pond, Tindalls Run

### **Cherry Hill: vicinity of Colestown**

Columbia Lake, Janes Run, Lurel Run,

### **Cherry Hill: vicinity of Ellisburg**

Collins Run

### **Cherry Hill: vicinity of Erlton**

Mill Creek (Troths Mill Creek)

### **Cherry Hill: vicinity of Kresson**

Inskeep [2] Mill Pond, Kresson Lake (Bortons Mill Pond), Noels Run, Punch

Run, Sparks Millpond.

Cherry Hill: vicinity of **Springdale**

Churn Pond, Lippincotts Run, Long [1] Branch.

Cherry Hill: vicinity of **Woodcrest**

Swetts Gristmill Pond (Petersons Mill Pond)

**Chesilhurst**

Spring Branch, Wildcat Branch

**Clementon**

Apple Lake, Bottoms Lake, Clementon Lake, Pillings Lake, Rowand Lake, Silver [1] Lake, Somers Run, Thornes Mill Branch (Bozorths), Tomlinsons Mill Stream, Trout Run, Watsons Lake.

**Collingswood**

Kalium Spring, Knights Lake, Roberts Lake.

**Gibbsboro**

Bridgewood Lake, Cooper Creek headwaters of South Branch, Edgewood Lake, Green Briar Branch, Hilliards Creek, Linden Lake, Silver [4] Lake, Slab Cabin Branch, White Sand Branch, Woodland Lake.

**Gloucester City (see also Mount Ephraim)**

Brandy Creek, Chalybeate Spring, Indian [2] Spring & Run, Kennel Gut, Martins Lake, Mile Run, Cold Spring.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Albion**

Great Egg Harbor river, Sharps Branch.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Blackwood**

Blackwood Lake, Farrows Run, Indian {3} Run (Minqus), Morgan Lake, Newkirk Spring.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Blenheim**

Minqus Run.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Chews Landing**

Brewers Branch, Buttonball, LaCascata, Pines Run (Mittens Branch,), Sicklers Branch & Pond, Vivian Lake.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Erial**

Clementona Lake, Jeremys Field Branch, Lake George, Log Bridge Branch (Slab Bridge Branch), Matilda Lake, Smallwoods (Stone Bridge Branch), Stoners Pond, Toms Dam Branch, Trout Lake.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Glendora**

Albertsons Branch, Buttonball, Coffys Spring, Gravelly [3] Run, Otter Branch (Bendelows Branch), Pine Grove Lake.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Grenloch**

Delaps Run, Gardners Run, Grenloch Lake, Holly [3] Run (Beckleys Run), Holly [5] Branch (Delaps Run).

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Lamb's Terrace**

Cheesmans Gristmill Pond, Chestnut Branch, Jones Lake, Long [2] Hollow, Nashs Lake.

Gloucester Township: vicinity of **Little Gloucester**

Briar Lake, Dramesi Lake, Hidden Lake, Holly [3] Run (Beckleys Run).

**Haddon Heights**

Crystal [3] Lake, Glovers Mill Pond, Kings Run (South Branch of Newton Creek).

## **Haddon Township**

Crystal Lake, Cuthbert Lake, Dicks Hole, Githens Mill Pond, Silver [2] Lake, Silver [5] Water & Brook.

## **Haddonfield**

Birdwood Branch, Clements Brick Pond, Driscoll Pond, Grove Lake, Holly [4] Creek (Collins Run), Hopkins Pond (Silver [3] Lake) + Hopkins Mill Branch, Lake Haddon (Duck Pond), Mountwell, New Creek, Newton Creek – Middle Branch, Redman Brick Pond, Rock Spring, Silver [3] Lake.

## **Laurel Springs**

Crystal Spring, Laurel Lake, Queeakeene Run.

## **Lawnside**

Beaver Brook, Diamond Spring, Griffith Swamp, Lamkins Run, Lawnside Lake, Morris Run.

## **Lindenwold**

Crystal [4] Lake, Gravelly [2] Run, Johnnys Lake, Lake Worth, Linden Lake, Overbrook Lake, Pine Lake, Talberts Lake, Thornes Mill BrAnch (Bozarths Branch), Trout Run

## **Magnolia**

Otter Branch

## **Merchantville**

Crumps Pond

## **Mount Ephraim & Highland Park section of Gloucester City**

Archibalds Branch, Haddon Lake

## **Oaklyn**

Bates Run, Champagne Spring, Peter Creek.

## **Pennsauken**

(North) Hell Run, Iron Rock Mineral Spring, New Jersey Channel (Back Channel), Pochak Creek, Rattlesnake Run, Steeles Bay (Stone Cove, Fish House Cove), Tippins Pond.

(South) Chaunders Creek, Cherry Run.

## **Pine Hill**

Bens Bridge Branch, Gravelly [3] Run, Little Mill Pond (Jaggards Lake), Marshalls Sawmill Pond, Sharps Branch, Stover Branch, Tices Run, Trout Lake.

## **Pine Valley**

Mud Sill Branch (Rattlesnake Run)

## **Runnemede**

Beaver Brook, Hirsch Lake, Steves Spring

## **Somerdale**

Gravelly [1] Run, Long [3] Meadow, Sicklers Branch

## **Stratford**

Queeakeene Run, Signeys Run

## **Tavistock**

Lamkins Run.

## **Voorhees**

Bortons Branch, Cedar Lake, Cooper Creek –North Branch head (Holly [1] Swamp), Cuffys Run, Hilliards Creek, Holly [2] Swamp Branch, Kresson Lake, Lion Lake, Nicholsons Branch, Oles Lake, Slab Bridge Run, Sunshine (Alluvium) Lakes. In Kirkwood, Bostwick Sawmill Pond.

## Waterford

Atco-atco, Atco Lake, Beaver Dam Lake, Clarks Branch, Coopers Branch, Goodwater Run, Goshen Mill Pond, Gun Branch, Iron Mill Pond, Jackson Sawmill Pond, Ladys Lake (Carolina Lake), Maple Branch of Mechescatuxin, Maple Branch of Great Swamp Branch, Marmadukes Branch, Marples Mill Stream, Martins Branch, Matlacks Branch, Mechescatuxin (Sleeper, Hayes Mill Branch), Moss Pond, Mullica River, Prices Branch, Pump Branch, Tuscomusco, Virginia Lake, Wildcat Branch.

## Winslow

Albertsons Sawmill Pond, Bates Sawmill Pond, Bear Branch, Beaver Pond, Big Bridge Branch, Big Spung, Blue Anchor Branch, Blue Hole, Cedar Branch, Cheesmans Sawmill Pond, Clarks Branch, Four Mile Branch, Grassy Hollow Branch, Great Swamp Branch, Hayes Mill Creek, Indian [1] Branch, Inskeep [1] Branch, Kays Branch, Lebanon Lake, Long [4] Meadow, Maple Branch of Pennypot Stream, Marples Mill Stream, Moss Pond, New Brooklyn Lake, Norcross Mill Pond, Penns Branch, Penny Pot Stream, Prossers Pond Branch, Pump Branch, Quaker Branch, Spring Branch (Chesilhurst), Spring Branch (Sicklerville), Tar Kiln Branch, Towns Branch, Wildcat [2] Branch, Wrights Swamp.

### Winslow - Ancora

Big Spung, Rabbit Branch (Shaving Causeway Branch)

### Winslow – Blue Anchor

Blue Anchor Branch, Mud Pond Branch

### Winslow – Sicklerville

Big Cripple, Spring Branch

## Woodlyne

Newton Creek – North Branch, Sloans Mineral Springs, Woodlyne Lake.

Compiled by L S Irwin  
17 Dec 03